

Humanitarian intervention in Darfur

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Introduction

Working on the question of humanitarian intervention in Darfur sets different problems. Trying to sort out who is working where, doing what, is a real nightmare. So in an attempt to be clearer, we resumed the situation around different questions: who is working in Darfur, what are they doing, where are they working and finally how are they financing their projects. These four questions do not have the same weight in our work. For example, the question 'how the projects were financed' was our starting point but is not going to be explored further than in this introduction. So the purpose of this research is responding to the questions 'What, Who, Where'. In this introductory part we are going to expose the method we used as well as the main resources we found.

Our first move has been to understand the funding problematic. We found different reports but the main one, and the most useful here is the Work Plan for Sudan (WP), produced by the UN. The short version, focus on Darfur could be found through the link http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_regional_workplan_section.pdf.

Different Funds are part of the Sudan Work Plan that is linked with two main dimensions, firstly, 'recovery and development' (mainly South Sudan) and, secondly, 'humanitarian action' (mainly Darfur). The main donors are states or non-institutional donors (joint humanitarian organisations appealing for public contributions). The donation can be made in cash or in-kind. The top donor for Darfur is the United States, which contributed in 2007 for 41% of the total budget (70% in-kind). Moreover the UN created the common humanitarian fund (CHF) in 2006, a more powerful tool to quickly despatch the money to the humanitarian element.

In the case of Darfur, the budget for the humanitarian action on the ground is \$ 652'824'128, covering 163 different projects, ran by United Nations Agencies and International Non-Governmental Organisations. All the projects are classified accordingly to the 'Cluster Approach'. This approach created nine different categories, NFIs and emergency shelter, food security and livelihoods, water and sanitation, health and nutrition, education, protection and human rights, common service and coordination, basic infrastructure and settlement development, and finally, mine action. As this process replies to one of our three questions, to know 'what the international community is doing', we are going to use the same method. Nonetheless, in our work we use only eight of the nine categories as the last one, 'the mine action' is a really marginal part of the work in Darfur. It is less as 0,2% of the total budget for Darfur. Moreover, it is a national project, ran across Sudan by UNMAS and not a project especially made to the special needs of Darfur. It is the reason why we decided not to talk about it any further. As for the eight other categories, there are going to be exposed below.

At this point two questions remain, 'who are the organisations involved in the projects' and 'where are they working'.

So our first step is to identify the organisations funded by the Work Plan. In other words, for each category of the 'cluster approach', we are going to figure out who are the organisations in charge of the 163 projects listed in the 'Work Plan'. Then we are going to search if there are other organisations in the ground working independently, without the UN support. To help us, we used the information provided in those three reports: 1. http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Northern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_23May06.pdf for North Darfur,

2. http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf for the South,
3. http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/West%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_20Feb06.pdf for West Darfur.

These papers drew the situation at the beginning of 2006 and end of 2005, reporting for every camp 'who' is working, and what they are doing. It could be tricky to use some non-updated data. Nevertheless, we assumed that the situation, in terms of humanitarian aid location has not evolved dramatically since. So it seems that these reports still make sense and give brilliant information about the location in which each organisation is involved¹. Moreover, the orthography of locations and camps is used according to these three reports. These reports use almost the same approach as the Work Plan and when it is not the case, we are going to enlighten it.

So after working on these different documents, we should be able to give a more precise picture of who is working in which part of Darfur, and in which kind of tasks they are involved.

PS: That is a really useful link that I unfortunately found too late but that can be really helpful to know which organisation is hiding behind its acronym. (<http://www.reliefweb.int/help/abbrev.html#S>)

I. Emergency Shelter/Non-food items (NFIs)

The Work Plan for Sudan² allocated \$22'801'502 in 2007, (amount planned for December 2007) for the NFIs and Emergency Shelter category in Darfur. This money is shared by nine organizations, CARE, CHF, Concern, CRS, GOAL, HelpAge, IOM, UNICEF, WFP (UNJLC)³.

UNICEF is going to receive the largest part with \$9'420'171, followed by CARE with \$7'081'731. These both organizations plus UNJLC and UNOCHA are at the heart of a common project of cooperation for the distribution of the NFIs, called, the NFI Common Pipeline (CP). In nutshell, these four organizations have tried to standardize the distribution as well as the items distributed.

After a study about the need of the internal displaced people (IDP's), they created a common shelter/NFI basket that could be supplied through the three Darfurian states, using a common way. So they do a chain where UNICEF provides the items to CARE, which has to stock them, before transporting them into Darfur. As UNJLC and UNOCHA, their tasks is to coordinate the distribution and monitor it.

Viewing the benefit in money and in time of such a coordinated action, some other NGOs have since joined the initiative and are now making a significant contribution in the distribution (Oxfam, Norwegian Church Aid, Concern, World Vision, Sudanese Red Crescent, Spanish Red Cross, Solidarites,

¹ <http://ochaonline2.un.org/Default.aspx?tabid=4509> in doing the research I found a link to updated document (January 2007) so as much as possible, that document would be use instead of the other one. Nevertheless, the format of the first one is more practical.

² http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_regional_workplan_section.pdf

³ http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_project_overview_by_sector_HUM.pdf

Samaritan's Purse, Goal, Mercy Corps, Tearfund and Catholic Relief Services). Moreover, some other NGOs, donated their own stocks to the CP in order to centralize the system (UNHCR, International Rescue Committee, SSD, IOM, World Vision, Save the Children/US, Catholic Relief Services, and Oxfam).⁴

We can also emphasize another joint initiative, which represent the vast majority of the world's Catholic, Protestant, and Orthodox Churches, the Darfur Emergency Respond Operation (DERO)⁵. Two main actors, Action by Churches Together (ACT)⁶ and Caritas Internationalis (CI)⁷, to be more efficient came together to deliver support in Darfur. As a result, DERO is funded by 60 Catholic, Protestant, and Orthodox organisations and is implemented by SudanAid⁸, Sudan Social Development Organisation (SUDO) and the Sudan Council of Churches (SCC). Some other important actors of this project are, for example, the Norwegian Church Aid (NCA)⁹ or Trocaire¹⁰. As one of the largest aid operation, DERO carries out extensive work, crossing almost all the eight 'cluster' categories, in 35 locations across Southern and Western Darfur. Concerning the NFIs and Shelter aspect, they set an Emergency response unit (EPRU) whom mission is to distribute essential household and plastic sheets. They are the only in charge of that aspect for almost 14 different camps in the South Darfur, and they also collaborate with other actors in some other camps through the South and the West (Under the name NCA/Act/Caritas: Ta'asha Area, Dreige, Bielel, North Nyala, Mershing, Labado, Kubum AU, Um labassa AU, Dogodoussa, for the South and Garsila, Deteij AU, Juguma, Kurdul (West). Under the name SUDO: Kass towm, Jemeza Komera, Manawashi, Ed Daein Town, Ed Daein West, Khor Omer, El Ferdous (South)¹¹). Moreover they assume the coordination of two camps in the South, Kubum AU and Habuba.

So first of all, we are going to detail the nine organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan. Then we are going to list the organizations that joined or contributed with their funds to the Common Pipeline project. Finally, we are going to look at the other organizations mentioned in the 'humanitarian info matrix'¹².

1. Organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/sudan_darfuraction.html Procurement of Non-Food Items for the Darfur Non-Food Item Common Pipeline ¹³ . Moreover, UNICEF is present in different camps (Abu Shouk and Al Salam).	Nyala(South)/ El Fasher(North)

⁴ http://www.unjlc.org/sudan/supply_chain/pipeline_overview/

⁵ http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_april19.pdf

⁶ <http://act-intl.org/>

⁷ <http://www.caritas.org/>

⁸ Group formed by the Sudan Council of Churches (SCC), NCA and the SCBC (<http://www.eclisesoudan.org/english/scbc.htm>)

⁹ <http://english.nca.no/article/view/1825>

¹⁰ <http://trocaire.org/wherewework/countryprofile.php?id=61>

¹¹ http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

¹² http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Northern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_23May06.pdf

¹³ http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_project_overview_by_sector_HUM.pdf

CARE	http://www.care.org/careswork/emergencies/sudan/index.asp?source=&channel Organization that is in charge of the logistical aspect of the NFIs operations.	
UN Joint Logistic Centre (UNJLC) or (JLC)	http://www.unjlc.org/sudan/supply_chain/reports/monthly_reports/monthlyupdatedarfurfeb/view UNJLC task is to coordinate and to monitor the NFIs sector. In 2007 they planed to reach 1'980'000 displaced people, distributing blankets, clothing, jerry cans, plastic sheeting, sanitary material and sleeping mats.	
Community, Habitat and Finance (CHF)	http://www.chfhq.org/section/worldwide_programs/programs/africa/sudan/west_sudan_darfur/ CHF sensible to the long-term building process, provided full shelter packages made from locally available materials and made by local people. Such an initiative helps people on the short-term, providing first necessity goods but also create economic opportunities. It is active in different camps in the North in El Fasher locality and in the South at Otash and Kass town camps. Part of its founds are coming from the work plan found.	El Fasher (North) Nyala/Kass (South)
Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf It has given its priority to West Darfur, where it is in charge of the coordination of three camps, whom the largest, Mornei, then Seleia, and Kulbus. Moreover, it shares the coordination role with other NGOs in the El Gemeina camp. In these different locations, Concern is involved in the distribution of NFIs and Shelter.	El Gemeina/Kulbus (West)
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	http://www.crs.org/about_us/AR_2005.pdf CRS is principally involved in the West Darfur. It provides NIFs in different camps in Seleia, Kondobe, Kulbus, Abu Sorog, Sanidadi and in the larger camp of Sirba AU.	Kulbus/Al Geneina (West)
GOAL	http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf GOAL, as 'the first international NGO to operate outside the state capital, El Fasher', has been really active in several camps in two main areas, Kutum (North) and Jebel Marra (West). It shares the responsibility to provide NFIs with other actors in different camps. But in Daya and Rokerro (West) it is working alone. Moreover, it is at the head of the coordination in the Golo camp.	Kutum (North)/ Jebel Marra (West)

HelpAge	http://www.helpage.org/Emergencies/Sudancrisis This organization is fighting for the rights of old people too often forgotten and marginalized in emergency situation. They are providing NFIs for old people mainly in the West (El Geneina, Kernek, Sisi, Riyad, and Mornei)	(West)
International Organization for Migration (IOM)	http://www.iom.int/jahia/page383.html#mepmm It is not really clear where they are working but apparently, it assists UNJLC in the distribution of the NFIs in the South Darfur ¹⁴ . Nevertheless, their main focus remains the assistance to the people who return home.	(South)

2. Organisations linked with the Common Pipeline (CP)

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	http://www.theirc.org/ Without any reports about their activities on their website, it is hard to know precisely how they contribute. Nonetheless, they sound to provide shelters and NFIs in Abu Shouk and AISalaam camps in the North, and in Kalma and Otash camps, in the South.	El Fasher (North) Nyala (South)
Mercy Corps	http://www.merycorps.org/countries/sudan Without any clear information about NFIs programme, we can suppose that their action on this aspect is quite secondary.	
Norwegian Church Aid (NCA)	http://english.nca.no/article/view/1825 It is an organisation working in partnership with the CP initiative. Moreover, as part of Action by Churches Together (ACT), its main activities are focused on the DERO project, working with ACT, Caritas, and SUDO. They are particularly active in the South Darfur and also in a smaller extend, in the West part of Darfur (see above for full details).	(South)/(West)

¹⁴ http://www.unjlc.org/sudan/supply_chain/reports/monthly_reports/monthlyupdatedarfurfeb/view

Oxfam	<p>http://www.oxfam.org/en/programs/emergencies/sudan/update_0703 Oxfam as suggested below is working with the CP. As explained in its report, it helps around 538,000 people in Darfur and in Chad, by the distribution of essentials items ‘such as buckets and jerry cans for carrying water, soap, ground sheets and blankets’. It is active in the three states of Darfur: Abu Shouk camp, Al Salaam camp, Kebkabiya town, and Shangil Tobai camp (North), Gereida and Kalma camps (South), UmmDukhan (West).</p>	<p>El Fasher/ Kebkabiya (North) Nyala/Buram (South) Mukjar (West)</p>
Samaritan’s Purse International Relief (SPIR) or (SP)	<p>https://www.samaritanspurse.org/Country_Index.asp?CountryID=190 The website doesn’t give deep information where SPIR is working neither what it is precisely doing. Nevertheless, it is mentioned by the UNJLC as one of the distributing partners, for South Darfur¹⁵. Then, we can find them in Hijeer-Um Kunya, Sania Afandu, Yassin, Ladob.</p>	<p>Nyala/Shareia/Buram (South)</p>
Save the Children US (SC-US)	<p>http://www.savethechildren.org/publications/annual-reports/STC_Annual2006.pdf SC-US is active mainly in the West. On the NFIs question, it is working in several camps, we can emphasize its collaboration with Concern in the biggest camp in Al Geneina, Murnei.</p>	<p>Kulbus/ Al Geneina/ Habillah (West)</p>
Solidarités	<p>http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf It is basically working in the South and West Darfur. For the NFIs distribution, in the West, it is in Guldo, Gornie&Debanga, and in Nertiti. In this last camp, where it is the coordinator, it is the only actor responding to the needs of IDPs. As in the South, it is active in four camps, Sheiria Muhajiria (where they are coordinator as well),Labado, and Ed Daein North.</p>	<p>Jebel Marra(West)/ Shareia/ Ed Daein(South)</p>
Spanish Red Cross/SRCS	<p>http://www.cruzroja.es/pls/portal30/docs/PAGE/SITE_CRE/LAS_NOTICIAS/NOTICIAS NACIONALES/DARFUR.PDF The Spanish Red Cross is present in all the three states of Darfur, but in the Northern State, it coordinates 5 camps (Abu Shouk, Zamzam, Kutum town, Kassab camp and Fata Borno).</p>	<p>All Around Darfur</p>
Sudan Red Crescent (SRC) (SRCs)	<p>http://www.srcs-sd.org/english/?p=darfour Site under construction</p>	

¹⁵ http://www.unjlc.org/sudan/supply_chain/reports/monthly_reports/monthlyupdatedarfurfeb/view

Tearfund	http://www.tearfund.org/News/Darfur/Darfur+four+years+on.htm No clear information. Nevertheless, it sounds to be active in Beida, West Darfur.	Habillah (West)
The UN High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR)	http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/txis/vtx/home/opendoc.pdf?tbl=PARTNERS&id=45bdb2c52 They plan in 2007 to provide NFIs to approximately 50'000 'households (refugees and IDPs).	

3. Other actors cited by the humanitarian info¹⁶ matrix

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
The Commission's Humanitaire Aid Departement (ECHO)	http://ec.europa.eu/echo/pdf_files/annual_reviews/2006_en.pdf As part of the European Commission, ECHO is 'financing a wide range of relief actions'. On the NFIs issue, it is cited as partner in the distribution for the Ummer Kher town/AU.	Wadi Salih (West)
Intersos	http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm This Italian NGO is active in seven camps through the West Darfur. One of the actors it is collaborating with is ECHO.	Habillah/Mukjar/Wadi Salih (West)
Islamic Relief (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan The IRW staff is currently based in Al Geneina area. They are coordinating a camp in west Darfur, named Krinding II, where they provide NFIs. Moreover, they collaborate with some other organizations in Ardamata, Dorti and El Geneina.	Al Geneina (West)
Medair	http://www.medair.org/annual_rep/Medair_Annual_Review_06.pdf When its priorities are sanitation and medical care in the West Darfur, they are also involved in the shelter and NFIs issue. It is present in 10 different camps. It is to mention that in four camps, they assume the responsibility of the distribution; three in Al Geneina (Romalia, Hajar Tama, Gendernei) and one in Zallingi (Umm Shalaya).	Al Geneina/ Zallingi (West)

¹⁶http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

MERCY Malaysia	http://www.mercy.org.my/country.php It is in charge of the NFIs distribution at Krinding I, West Darfur.	Al Geneina (West)
Relief International (RI)	http://ri.org/documents/Annual_Reports/2005Report.pdf The RI shelter and NFIs work is concentrated in the Northern Area, in partnership with UNJLC for the distribution (El Fasher rural/ Kafod camps).	El Fasher (North)
Terre des Hommes (TDH) ¹⁷	http://www.tdh.ch TDH provides NFIs to the 42,000 people in two refugee camps near El Geneina (Ardmata, Riyad).	Al Geneina (West)
World Vision International (WVI)	http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm About NFIs distribution, WVI is working only in South Darfur. They are cooperating with other actors in three camps (Kalma, Nyala, Al Salam). Then in Shareia location, it is in charge of that aspect, in two camps (Duma, Khor Abeche).	Nyala/Shareia (South)

II. Food Security and Livelihoods

Our first point here is to clear the question of labels used to describe the food part of humanitarian aid. OCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs) uses the term of ‘Food Aid’. It basically covers the aspect of food emergency. It represents the means used to face food crisis, as for example the well-known distribution of food. But The Work Plan for Sudan (WP) sounds to be more likely to use the term ‘Food Security and Livelihoods’ that we are also going to use. It treats the food question in a larger and more long-term view, in dealing with the livelihoods dimension. In other terms, the mission of the organisations working on the livelihood aspect is to give the means to the affected populations to become self-sufficient. They do so in distributing materials as seed, fertilizer, equipment livestock and farm tools. They also send experts to train the people on the ground. So here, we are going to gather together all the organisations working in the field of food, covering the aspect of food and also livelihoods. Finally, about the vocabulary related to food, it is to notice that the nutritional aspect is not linked with food but instead with the health dimension, as we can see later.

¹⁷ [http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnld.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16a2/\\$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf](http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnld.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16a2/$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf) (it links to the 2005 annual report where we can find information about its work in Darfur.)

As for the NFIs part, we are going to begin with the 14 projects linked with the Food issue listed in the WP for an amount of \$419'023'284 and then, looking at the other organisations, working independently of the UN founding.

The first organisation we are going to work on is the World Food Programme (WFP), because it is the most important one. In fact, it is the association that received the biggest part of the budget for Darfur (almost 60%) with 390 millions allocated, it also represents 93% of the budget for food. The 3% left, are shared by the 13th other organisations, to know, Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), Concern, Catholic Relief Services (CRS), Danish Refugee Council (DRC), Fellowship for African Relief (FAR), GOAL, Intersos, Mercy Corps, Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC), UN Environment Programme (UNEP), World Relief, World Vision International (WVI).

Considering the amount of money the WFP has to deal with, we can imagine it is not working on its own. In fact few projects in 2007 are planned and implemented by the WFP. Most of the projects planed and financed by the WFP are implemented by other organisations, some affiliated with the Work Plan and some others, independent. We have been able to identify 18th different 'implementing partners of the WFP, operating across Darfur (African Humanitarian Affairs (AHA), Alisei, ACF, ACT, Care, CRS, GAA, IIRO, NRC, Relief International, SC-US, Solidarite, SPIR, Sudan Popular Committee for Relief (SPCR), SRC, UMCOR, WVI¹⁸).

So to detail the WFP actions, it sounds necessary to take into account its partners. But in order not to be too long, we are only going to specify their location, assuming that their main function is to implement WFP's projects. Some organisations run projects on their own, in such case, their activities are going to be explained in the third section.

Moreover, the WFP is not the only one to use the help of partners to implement its projects. The FAO programmes involve a lot of actors and partners too. But, as their both budgets differ quite a lot, we are not going to detail the FAO programmes as much as the WFP ones. So, just to have an idea, its partner in the distribution are: ACF, CHF, Cooperazione internazionale, GAA, KAEDS, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Pastureland Department, Practical Action, RI, Sheikan Charitable Society, SMAAR. The FAO is working mainly in the North.

1. World Food Programme and organisations involved in its project

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
World Food Programme (WFP)	http://www.wfp.org/operations/current_operations/project_docs/105570.pdf The WFP should be able in 2007 to reach 5.5 million of people with 682'136 metric tons of food. To do so, it has six projects on its own, that means it implements them by itself, three in the South (Sheiria, Muhajiria, Sania Afandu), two in the West (Nertiti AU, Azoum AU), and one in the North (Umm Keddada).	Shareia (South) Zallingei/Jebel Marra (West) Umm Keddada (North)

¹⁸ <http://ochaonline2.un.org/Default.aspx?tabid=4509>

Moreover as explained before, it collaborates with at least 18th other organisations, that distribute the food on its behalf.

African Humanitarian Affairs (AHA)	It is implementing two WFP projects in the North (Kherban-Tura/ El Fasher Town)	El Fasher (North)
Alisei	Active in the South (Joghana, Ed Daein West)	Buram/Ed Daein (South)
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	North (Dar El Salam Rural, Korma, Tawilla rural, Shangil Tobayi)	El Fasher (North)
Action by Church Together (ACT)	It is implementing WFP projects in 26 different camps in the West, so there is no point to list them all here, but we can emphasize the fact that ACT is really present on that topic in the West, where it is active in 6 of the 7 areas. The only one, they are not working in is Zallingi.	All around (West)
Care	It works on the behalf of the WFP in the West and in the South. In the South, it is working in every camps in the Kass area, in four of the five camps of Edd AL Fursan, and, in Mershing (Shareia). In the West, it is in 6 camps around Wadi Salih, Jebel Marra, Zallingie, Mukjar.	South/West
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Only present in the West, they are working in El Geneina AU, Seleia Au, and Sirba Au camps.	Kulbus/Al Geneina
German Agro Action (GAA)	In the North, they are working in the five camps in Mellit, in the seven camps of Kutum, and in Kulkul at El Fasher.	Mellit/Kutum/El Fasher (North)
International Islamic Relief Organisation (IIRO)	South: Seref (Nyala).	Nyala (South)
Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)	South: Sania Deleba, Tulus	Nyala/Tulus (South)
Relief International	North: Kafod	El Fasher (North)
Save the Children USA (SC-US)	West: El Geneina/AU, Umm Tagouk, Umm Kher town, Umm Shalaya	Al Geneina/Wadi Salih/ Zallingi (West)

Solidarite	West: Zalingei (in collaboration with Care) South: Ed Daein North, Labado	Zalingei (West) Ed Daein/Shareia(South)
Samaritan Purse International Relief (SPIR)	It is focus on the West, working in 6 camps (Hijeer-Um Kunya, Nyala South, East Jebel Marra, Yassin, Ladob, and Sanam El Naga)	Nyala/Shareia/Buram (South)
Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief (SPCR)	South: Bielel, Abu Ajura North	Nyala(South)
Sudan Red Crescent (SRC)	North: Abu Shouk, Birkat Seira Town	El Fasher/Kebkabiya(North)
Sudanese Red Crescent Society	South: Abu Jabra, Ed Daein Town, El Ferdous, Abu Matarik, Khor Omer. West: Sisi, Umm Tagouk	Ed Daein (South) Al Geneina (West)
United Methodist Committee On Relief (UMCOR)	South: Adilla	Adilla (South)
World Vision International (WVI)	South: active in 10 camps around Nyala and in charge of the biggest one. Moreover, it is working in three other areas (Duma, Khor Abeche, Manawashi, Donki Dreisa, Rehed Al Berdi, Edd Al Fursan)	Nyala/Shareia/ Rehed Al Berdi/ Edd Al Fursan (South)

2. Other organisations involved in the WP

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
UN Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO)	http://www.fao.org/tc/tce/app_sudan_darfur_en.asp It runs few projects on its own in the North (Zamzam, El Fasher town, Tawilla town/rural, Kutum rural, Kebkabiya, Saraf Omra town, Umm Keddada). Moreover, it collaborates with the organisations cited above in all parts of North Darfur. Its tasks comprise the ‘food security’, which means an emergency respond to deal with the humanitarian crisis, and the ‘livelihoods’, which is more linked with a long term vision. Indeed, the FAO, trough its	North

projects tries to encourage the self-production and the recovery of the agriculture in order to help the population affected to become as soon as possible self-sufficient.

Concern	<p>http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf Based in the West Darfur, Concern acts on different aspects. It is more involved in the livelihood aspect as the food aid one. It plays a key role in the Murnei camp and it is also present in Seleia.</p>	Kulbus/Al Geneina (West)
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	<p>http://www.crs.org/our_work/where_we_work/overseas/africa/sudan/index.cfm On the livelihood aspect, CRS is active in the El Gemeina Camp.</p>	Al Geneina (West)
Danish Refugee Council (DRC)	<p>http://www.drc.dk/Sudan_Darfur.2833.0.html Working in the Bulay and Nertiti camps, it is providing food for almost 45'000 people Each month.</p>	Jabel Marra (West)
Fellowship for African Relief (FAR)	<p>http://www.farsudan.org/project_03.html The aim of its projects in West Darfur is to durably improve the livelihoods of the population affected by the conflict (Masteri AU, Ararah, Kenvo Haraza, Beida). On its website it is said that these projects are partly founded by Tearfund.</p>	Al Geneina/Habillah (West)
GOAL	<p>http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf GOAL is working on the livelihood aspect in four camps (Guldo, Golo AU, Gornie&Debanga, Daya).</p>	Jebel Marra (West)
Intersos	<p>http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm This Italian NGO is active in seven camps through the West Darfur, on the agricultural aspect.</p>	Habillah/Mukjar/Wadi Salih (West)
Mercy Corps	<p>http://www.mercycorps.org/countries/sudan/1383 Listed by the WP as 'livelihoods assistance to conflict-affected populations in West Darfur', we can assume that they are active in some camps but we have not been able to locate them more precisely.</p>	(West)

Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)	http://www.flyktninghjelpen.no/arch/img/9138084.pdf The situation of NRC is not really clear. It has been allocated \$1,5 million by the WP 2007 to distribute food in Nyala. But accordingly to their annual report, 'in November [it] was ordered out of the [Darfur] region after the authorities had suspended [its] activities for 210 days'. So obviously NRC is not present anymore on the ground, but when it was, it was running the biggest camp in the South, Kalma camp.	Nyala (South)
UN Environment Programme (UNEP) ¹⁹	http://www.unep.org/AnnualReport/2005/Annual_Report03_A_year_of_disasters.pdf UNEP is working on the environmental dimension and its task on the WP behalf is to secure the 'fuel wood resource', principal resource used to cook.	(South)
World Relief	http://www.wr.org/media/pdf/darfurbrochure.pdf World Relief serves as the lead implementing partner for the Darfur Relief Collaboration. Working with five other Christian organizations ²⁰ in the livelihoods field. Mainly it is working in AL Geneina era (Sanidai, Azerni, El Geneina AU, Umm Tagouk)	Al Geneina (West)
World Vision International (WVI)	http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm Even if the WP assigns a budget of \$4,5 millions to WVI food security project in the South, we have not been able to localize it in the agencies lists. Every time it is cited, it is linked with the WFP.	(South)

3. Actors cited by the humanitarian info²¹ matrix

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
Alisei	http://www.alisei.org/emergenza.html	

¹⁹ UNEP/OCHA joint report on the environmental dimension of the Darfur crisis

<http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/assessments/Darfur%20Rapid%20Environmental%20Assessment.pdf>

²⁰ Food for the Hungry, International World Concern, Northwest Medical Teams International, MAP International, and, the Christian Reformed World Relief Committee.

²¹ http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

	Alisei is an Italian organisation present in the South, and working as a Food Aid Actor in Ed Daein North Camp.	Ed Daein (South)
Action contre la Faim (ACF)	http://www.actioncontrelafaim.org/pdf/missions/SOUDAN%20Avril%202007.pdf Focus on the food security, it delivers food and seeds, but it also tries to prevent malnutrition in different centres in the North and in the South Darfur.	El Fasher (North) Nyala (South)
African Humanitarian Action (AHA)	http://www.africahumanitarian.org/Annualreport2005.pdf AHA programmes in Sudan begun in 2004, for the period of 2005 it provided 7'819 Metric tons of food.	El Fasher town and rural (North) Rural area (North)
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	http://www.arcrelief.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_sudandarfur ARC provides food in Gereida.	Buram (South)
German Agro Action (GAA)	http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/fileadmin/media/pdf/Ueber_uns/dwhh_englischer_jb-2005_72dpi.pdf In partnership with a Sudanese organisation, Kutum Agricultural Extension and Development Society (KAEDS), GAA despatched 64'600 tons of food.	Regions around Kutum and Mellit (North)
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	http://www.icrc.org/web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/html/sudan-darfur-051105 In collaboration with the WFP, the ICRC delivered 'a total of 33'000 tonnes' of food in 2005.	Mainly Gereida (South) and Seleia (West)
Islamic Relief USA (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan Islamic Relief's emergency program in Darfur provided displaced people with food. Moreover, its team is currently coordinating a camp in west Darfur, named Krinding II.	West Darfur
Samaritan's Purse International Relief (SPIR) or (SP)	https://www.samaritanspurse.org/Country_Index.asp?CountryID=190 Working in Sania Afandu	Shareia (South)
Save the Children US (SC-US)	http://www.savethechildren.org/publications/annual-reports/STC_Annual2006.pdf As the 'largest international organization conducting relief and providing other vital services in West Darfur', it despatched '5,800 tons of food each month for 500,000 children and families' in 2006.	West Darfur
Solidarités	http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf	Jebel Marra(West)

The food distribution is made in the South and the West in eight different locations in 2005. That year it provided food for 150'000 people each month. Moreover, the organisation is at the head of the coordination of the Muhajiria camp (South) and Nertiti AU (West).

Shareia/Ed Daein(South)

Sudan Red Crescent (SRC) and Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCs)

<http://www.srcs-sd.org/english/?p=darfour>

Website under construction.

It is working in Nyala Town and in Tawilla rural

Nyala (South)/
El Fasher (North)

Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief (SPCR)

Working in Bielel, Nyala Town and Sania Afandu.

Nyala/Sheiria (South)

SudanAid

Working in Ed Daein West

Ed Daein (South)

War-Child Canada

http://www.warchild.ca/projects_detail.asp?ID=36

Livelihoods projects in El Geneina AU

Al Geneina (West)

III. Clean Water and Sanitation

The principal aim of projects in this sector is to improve the access to clean water by building new water points or, by rehabilitating old ones. This first aim is clearly a matter of life. Nonetheless, the water and sanitation topic is not linked only with basic human needs. In fact, by improving water supply in a community, the NGOs working there, are also improving other dimensions. As the primary needs are covered, people can diversify their water uses, as for example for irrigation. Moreover, without having to fetch water for a long time, everyone gains in time, so the adults would be more productive and the children would not be prevented from going to school. So we can assume that water supply improvement has good benefits on the economical dimension as well as the educational one. Moreover, it also has a huge repercussion on health, alongside the water, the NGOs staffs, work to improve sanitation and to train people on hygiene questions. Increasing the hygiene standard is going to reduce a wide range of illness, especially on children.

So the first commitment of 'water and sanitation' organisations is to cover the primary human needs. But more deeply, by the improvements they lead to, they are involved in a long-term development project. Moreover, water is becoming a key-resource in a country suffering from drought and where arable land is a stake of conflict. Eventually, we could also see the work on that topic as a small piece of a peace building process.

On the ground, the tasks are, in nutshell, rehabilitation or installation of hand pumps, construction of wells, construction of communal latrine and finally, formation of hygiene centres and management committee. To do so, the water and sanitation programmes of the Work Plan, have a budget of \$55'000'831 with 24 organisations involved : namely, Action contre la Faim (ACF), ACTED, ADRA, ARC, CARE, Concern, COOPI, Catholic Relief Service (CRS),

Goal, IA Sweden, IMC, Intersos, IRC, Islamic Relief (IRW), Medair, Mercy Corps, Oxfam, SC-US, Solidarites, Tearfund, UNICEF, WHO, World Vision (WVI). UNICEF and OXFAM GB are the main actors in this sector, with projects being worth 14 and 11 millions.

UNICEF has different tasks; firstly, it is the coordinator of humanitarian actors for the water and sanitation sector for all Darfur. Then, it also runs projects, on its own, as well as in partnership. To make it clearer, we are just going to cite its partners, without giving details about their actions.

About its partners, UNICEF is collaborating with two departments of the Government of Sudan, to know, the Groundwater and Wadis department (GWWD) and the National Water Corporation department (NWC/SWC). They are involved in the groundwater development and its management. At the local level, staffs of these departments are part of a ‘Water and Environmental Sanitation programme’, currently called WES (different from WES, the UNICEF water, environment and sanitation section). It is hard to know exactly the nature of WES, on some websites, we could read that WES ‘is a government programme supported by UNICEF’; other said that it is ‘a local organization funded by UNICEF’. We have not found a convincing proof so we decided to keep the UNICEF conception. We consider WES as a governmental programme working in close collaboration with UNICEF in the three states of Darfur, covering almost 50 camps. Then UNICEF can count on the help of several International and National NGOs: ADRA, ARC, CARE, Concern, DCA, FAR, GOAL, ICRC, IDRB, IARA, INTERSOS, IRC, IRWW, MEDAIR, Mercy Corps, MDM, MSF-France, NRC, OXFAM, SCF UK, Spanish Red Cross (SRC), Sudanese Red Crescent, SUDO, SC-USA, SC-UK, TearFund, Triangle, WV.

In the case of Oxfam, it is hard to know if it mainly works on its own or if it has partners. According to the Work Plan²² it is working with local organisations ‘Kbkabiya Small Holders Charitable Society’ (KSCS) and Kutum Nomadic Society. Nonetheless, we have not been able to find other actors so we assumed that apart of them, it is most of the time working individually.

So as for the other areas, we are going to see first the organisations involved in the WP. Then, we are going to look at the other organisations listed in the matrixes.

1. Organisations involved in the WP

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
Action contre la Faim (ACF)	http://www.actioncontrelafaim.org/pdf/missions/SOUDAN%20Avril%202007.pdf ACF improves access to safe water and promotes hygiene for conflict and drought affected populations in the North and in the South (Korma/ Shangil Tobayi/Dar El Salam Rural)(Ladob/ Nyala South/ Nyala Town/ Sania Afandu).	El Fasher (North) Shareia/Nyala/Buram (South)
The Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	http://www.acted.org/article/articleview/1561/1/49/ ACTED’s main objectives are the ‘improvement of sanitation, provision of clean and safe drinking water, and income generating activities’.	Al Geneina/Habillah

²² http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_regional_workplan_section.pdf.

	It is active in two localities, in El Geneina where it is rehabilitating two dams (Adar and Tabarik), and, in Habillah (rural villages).	(West)
Adventist Development and Relief Agency International (ADRA)	http://www.adra.org/site/PageServer?pagename=need_appeal_sudan Its main aim is to provide water for 30'000 people in the West. It is working in camps but is also focus on the nomadic problematic and the ways to help them. (Kulbus AU/Krinding I/Seleia/Sanidadi)	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	http://www.arcrelief.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_sudandarfur ARC provides water for almost 230'000 people in South Darfur. It is working in different camps, Dito/Sanam El Naga/Hijeer-Um Kunya/Gereida. Moreover, ARC is the only actor providing water and sanitation in Donki Dreisa and Tulus.	Buram/Tulus/Shareia Nyala (South)
CARE	http://www.care.org/careswork/emergencies/sudan/index.asp?source=&channel On the water and sanitation aspect, CARE is working in the West and in the South.	
Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf Its task is to improve the access to drink water and sanitary, in order to increase the quality of life in camps (Mornei, Seleia, and Kulbus). Moreover, Concern is in charge of the coordination of these three camps. It is also present in Sirba AU.	El Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Cooperazione internazionale (COOPI)	http://www.coopi.org/repository/coopi%20annual%20report%202005.pdf COOPI is providing 45'000 people with water in the North, (Umm Keddada,/ Malha/Mallit rural).	Mellit/Umm Keddada (North)
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	http://www.crs.org/about_us/AR_2005.pdf CRS is principally involved in West Darfur, where it tempts to increase the supply of water and sanitation. It is working in Dorti/Kulbus AU/Sirba AU/EL Geneina.	Kulbus/Al Geneina (West)
GOAL	http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf GOAL, as 'the first international NGO to operate outside the state capital, El Fasher', has been really active in several camps in two main areas, Kutum (North) and Jebel Marra (West).	Kutum (North) Jebel Marra (West)
International Aid Services (IAS)	http://www.ias.nu/world_programmes_sudan.asp	

	IAS was called ‘International Aid Sweden’ but it changes for ‘International Aid Services’. It is present in the South, where it tries to focus its actions on the less served rural area. Moreover, its goal is ‘to provide clean drinking water for 70,000 displaced people in Al Geneina and Kulbus area. (Abu Sorog/Kondobe AU/Krenik AU/Sirba AU)	(South) Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
International Medical Corps (IMC)	http://www.imcworldwide.org/section/work/darfur/ IMC tries to provide water and sanitation around health facilities in the West (Deleij AU/ Umm Dukkhan AU/ Zalingei AU)	Wadi Salih/Mukjar/ Zallingi(West)
Intersos	http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm It is active in Fora Baranga rural and Town /Konge damras /Ararah/Beida/ Garsila AU/Kanvo Haraza/Mindo/Umm Kher town	Habillah/Wadi Salih (West)
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	http://www.theirc.org/ IRC is working in Dreige/Kass North West/Kass Town/ Kass South/Mershing/Sekele/Bielel/Otash.	Nyala/Kass/Shareia (South)
Islamic Relief (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan The IRW staffs are currently based in Al Geneina area. They are coordinating a camp in West Darfur, named Krinding II. Moreover, they are working on water topic in Azerni/Dorti/Krinding I/ Riyad/ Sirba AU/Sisi/EL Geneina.	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Medair	http://www.medair.org/annual_rep/Medair_Annual_Review_06.pdf Involved in the West, Medair provides water in Abu Sorog/ Ardamata camp/Dorti/Kondobe AU/Sirba AU/Umm Shalaya/ Zalingei AU/ Mukjar/Umm Dukhan AU	Kulbus/Al Geneina/ Zallingi/Mukjar(West)
Mercy Corps	http://www.merccorps.org/countries/sudan/1383 “Mercy Corps has built or rehabilitated more than 4,000 latrines, trained dozens of men in latrine construction, and established a garbage-collection system where ten donkey carts collect waste from the camps each day. To increase access to safe water, our aid teams maintain hand-pumps and hand dug wells, test water quality and provide chlorination services at water points.”	Zallingi/Mukjar (West)

(Zalingei AU, Mukjar AU, Umm Dukhan Au)

Oxfam	<p>http://www.oxfam.org/en/programs/emergencies/sudan/update_0703 Oxfam(the English part) as suggested below is the second main actor on the water and sanitation area. It is helping 555'000 IDPs in the three states of Darfur.</p>	around Darfur
Save the Children US (SC-US)	<p>http://www.savethechildren.org/publications/annual-reports/STC_Annual2006.pdf They are active mainly in the West. On the water and sanitation question, they are working in Habila AU/Kondobe AU/Krenik AU/ Kringing I and II/Masteri/Sirba AU</p>	Habillah/Kulbus/Al Geneina (West)
Solidarités	<p>http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf They are basically working in the South and in the West. (Ed Daein North/Labado/ Sheiria/Muhajiria) (Gornie and Debanga/Nertiti AU/Thur)</p>	Ed Daein/Shareia (South) Jebel Marra (West)
Tearfund	<p>http://www.tearfund.org/News/Darfur/Darfur+four+years+on.htm It is trying to implement an integrated health, water and sanitation in its projects, that it is carrying out in West and South Darfur. (El Geneina/Habilla/Garsilla/Beida/Ardamata camp/Dorti/Arara) (Ed Daein North/Abu Jabra/Abu Matariq/ Adilla)</p>	Wadi Salih/ Habibillah/ Al Geneina(West) Ed Daein/Adilla(South)
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF) ²³	<p>http://www.unicef.org/wes/index_3951.html As the most important actor on that topic, we can broadly say that UNICEF is working almost everywhere throughout Darfur, implementing its project, called WASH.</p>	North/South/West
World Health Organisation (WHO)	<p>http://www.who.int/hac/crises/sdn/sitreps/en/index.html Focus on the health dimension, WHO is involved in the control of water and sanitation related diseases and the way to diminishing them. (South:Nyala Town/Kalma/Otash Dreige/Al Serif/Gereida/Mershing/Manawashi/Muhajiria/Kass) (North:Abu ShoukAl Salaam//Zamzam/Kassab/Fata Borno)</p>	Nyala/Buram(South) El Fasher/Kutum(North)
World Vision International (WVI)	<p>http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm</p>	

²³ <http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/releases/UNICEF%20Proposal%20to%20Agfund-WES%2021%20June%2005.doc> interesting project proposal that make the point on the water and sanitation situation in Darfur.

WVI task is to improve water and sanitation in the South.
(Edd Al Fursan/Manawashi/Mershing/Nyala Town/
Khor Abeche)

Edd Al Fursan/Shareia/Nyala
(South)

2. Actors cited by the humanitarian info²⁴ matrix

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
Alisei	http://www.alisei.org/emergenza.html Italian organisation present in the South, and working in Abu Jabra/Ed Daein Town/Buram Town/Ed Daein West El Ferdous (Dinka IDPs).	Ed Daein/Buram(South)
Comité d'Aide Médicale (CAM)	http://www.cam-fr.org/rubrique22126.html?lang=en Since 2005, CAM 'has been implementing a programme of primary health care services and access to drinking water' in West Darfur, especially in El Geneina, Kulbus AU, and Sirba AU.	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Cooperazione e Sviluppo (Cesvi)	http://www.cesvi.org/?pagina=pagina_generica.php&id=115 Its action is focus on camps but also on the small villages and towns surrounding these camps. Moreover, it is said on its website that with COOPI, Cosv and Intersos, they made the 'SOS Darfur coalition'. (Abu Ajura - north (Bulbul)/ Jemeza Komera/Kass North East (Dibis)/Kass North West(Nyama)/ Nyala South(Sonota)/Kass South(Karende)	Nyala/Kass(South)
Danish Refugee Council (DRC)	http://www.drc.dk/Sudan_Darfur.2833.0.html DRC, on water issues is working only in Treij, West Darfur.	Zallingi (West)
Darfur Emergency Respond Operation (DERO) ²⁵	http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_jan30print.pdf It is a joint initiative, leads by ACT ²⁶ and Caritas. They	

²⁴http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

²⁵ Explication about this joint initiative on page 4

²⁶ <http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet.html>

built the infrastructure for clean water in different locations (West)
(boreholes, hand pump, hand-dug wells) as well as latrines. (South)
They are working in 35 locations across southern and western Darfur

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

[http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/6PNJDV/\\$FILE/icrc_ar_05_sudan.pdf?OpenElement](http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/6PNJDV/$FILE/icrc_ar_05_sudan.pdf?OpenElement)
Its tasks are to build, repair and maintain rural water points and urban networks serving some 1.3 million residents. It also provides water in IDPs camps:(Khor Abeche/ East Jebel Marra/ Gereida/Sheiria /Kalma) (Abaata/Seleia AU/Thur) (Haskanita/ Kebkabiya rural)
Nyala/Shareia/Buram(South)
Jebel Marra/Zallingi/Kulbus (West)
Kebkabiya/Umm Keddadan (North)

Medical Emergency Relief International (MERLIN)

<http://www.merlin.org.uk/Where-we-work/Sudan.aspx>
Primary involved in the medical dimension, it emphasizes the link between the lack of sanitation and clean water and the outbreaks of disease as cholera. It is in that logic that it is working in Gereida, providing water and sanitation structure.
Buram (South)

Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF)

<http://www.msf.org/msfinternational/countries/africa/sudan/index.cfm>
The three main national MSF working on the water topic, are Holland, France and Switzerland. MSF-H is the most active with projects in several camps in the South and in the West. Then MSF-CH works only in the West, in Kernek and EL Geneina. As for MSF-F, they are involved in Nertiti Camp, also in the West.
(South)
(West)

Norwegian Church Aid (NCA)

<http://english.nca.no/article/view/1825>
It is working in the South and in the West: (Dogodoussa/Kubum/ Um Labassa/Yassin/Edd Al Fursan/Habuba/Manawashi/Mershing) (Deleij AU/Garsila AUMindo/Umm Kher town/Zalingei AU)
Edd AL Fursan/Shareia (South)
Wadi Salih/Zallingi(West)

Relief International (RI)

http://ri.org/documents/Annual_Reports/2005Report.pdf
It is providing water in Riyad and Kringing II
Al Geneina(West)

Samaritan's Purse International Relief (SPIR) or (SP)

https://www.samaritanspurse.org/Country_Index.asp?CountryID=190
Only present in the South, SPIR is working in Ladob/East Jebel Marra/ Hijeer-Um Kunya/Nyala South/ Sania Afandu.
Buram/Nyala/Shareia (South)

Saudi Red Crescent

<http://srcs.org.sa/User/Default.aspx>
The website is in Arabic. It is present on the water/sanitation
Al Geneina(West)

question in Riyad.

Sudan Council of Churches (NSCC)	http://www.insightonconflict.org/organisation/new_sudan_council_of_churches_n/index.html As we have not found any details about the Sudan Council of Church. we assumed that it refers to the New Sudan Council of Churches. It is an organisation founded by six churches in South Sudan ²⁷ . It is involved in water supply and sanitation in two camps in South Darfur, Manawashi and Mershing.	Shareia(South)
Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief (SPCR)	On water and sanitation topic, SPCR is working only in Abu Ajura - north (Bulbul). Unfortunately we still haven't found its website so we do not have more precise information.	Nyala (South)
Sudan Social Development Organisation (SUDO)	http://www.sudosudan.org/ 'It is an independent, organization dedicated to the promotion and the protection of Human Rights, peace building and development. Water and sanitation is one of the tasks, that it carries out in different camps in South and West Darfur. (Bielel/Khor Omer/Mershing/Yassin/Ed Daein West)(Manawashi/Deleij AU/Zalingei AU)	Nyala/Ed Daein/Shareia (South) Wadi Salih/Zallingi(West)
Sudan Red Crescent (SRC) and Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCs)	http://www.srcs-sd.org/english/?p=darfour Website under construction. They are working in Kerenek AU/Kulbus AU.	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Triangle	http://www.trianglegh.org/Francais/html/Nos%20actions/Missions%20humanitaires/Soudan.html That French NGO, is working on the emergency aspect of providing water for the ICPs but also tries to launch some irrigation projects to increase the agricultural activity. (Bindizi AU/Riyad)	Al Geneina/Wadi Salih (West)
United Methodist Committee On Relief (UMCOR)	http://new.gbgm-umc.org/umcor/ UMCOR is focus on the South and is working in one camp, Adilla.	Adilla (South)
Water and Environmental Sanitation (WES)	As said before, WES is UNICEF main collaborator, they are together in almost 50 camps. Nonetheless, there are some camps where WES is running it own projects: Al Serif, Malha,Kulkul,	Nyala (South) El Fasher/Mellit

²⁷ the Roman Catholic Church, Episcopal Church of the Sudan, Presbyterian Church of Sudan, African Inland Church, Sudan Pentecostal Church, and Sudan Interior Church
Justice Africa Sudan, 2007
www.justiceafricasudan.org

El Fasher Town, Al Salaam

(North)

World Relief (WR)

<http://www.wr.org/media/pdf/darfurbrochure.pdf>

WR is the leader of the Darfur Relief Collaboration (DRC)²⁸. They provided hand pumps, taps and wells, allowing 80'000 people to access to clean water. Moreover it constructed thousands of latrines in Azerni, Um Tagouk, Sanidadi.

Al Geneina(West)

ZOA Refugee Care (ZOA)

<http://www.zoaweb.org/Page/sp493/Index.html>

ZOA is a Christian organisation based in Holland which tries to help people in the need in South Darfur, around Gereida and Abu Ajura. On the water question, it works in Gereida and Nyala.

Buram/Nyala (South)

IV. Health and Nutrition

Under two words, 'Health and Nutrition', our fourth category covers, a broad range of activities in the health sector. The Work Plan for Sudan regrouped together any actions in the health domain under the health and nutrition label. On the contrary, the humanitarian info matrixes of 2005 have a sharper classification. As we are going to see, they make distinctions that give a clearer idea of the measures taken by international workers on the behalf of health.

Firstly, they distinguish the 'primary health' care from the 'secondary one'; the primary one is more involved in emergency relief, as the secondary one, is more linked with the idea to improve or at least, to maintain the health state of people. In that category falls also all the infrastructure problematic, to know, the improvement of hospital network and mobile clinics that would enable health staffs to reach people in the need. Moreover, in terms of infrastructure, the international community also tries to implement health centers, where they provide secondary health care and information about health issues, as HIV. Secondly, they did a category especially for the 'basic drug supplies'. So the distribution of medicine is included in the health and nutrition part and not in the NFIs part, as it could have been. Thirdly, they separated EPI (Expanded Program on Immunization) of the secondary health care. It is probably due to the fact that such programmes are targeting a special group of the population, children and not everyone. Finally, as the Work Plan, they have a section for nutrition, whom aim is to decrease the amount of people suffering from malnutrition, as well as, to take information about the situation in order to raise long-term strategies.

Unfortunately, if this more precise way to categorize the duty of organisations is useful to better understand what is hidden behind the broad health and nutrition section, it is not used anymore in the updated matrixes. So to keep on with updated information, we are going to work principally on the Work Plan and the matrixes of 2006. But whenever the updated information would match with the older one, we would try to give more precise details, coming from the 2005 matrixes.

²⁸ a team of non-government organizations including Christian Reformed World Relief, Food for the Hungry, MAP International, World Concern, and Northwest Medical Teams International.

According to the WP, there are 44 projects listed for 2007 in the health and nutrition field. It covers almost 11% of the total budget for Darfur with a funding of \$72'158'160. There are 21 organisations involved with different tasks, as we are going to see below : ACF, Care, Concern, CRS, Goal, IMC, IRC, Johanniter, Malaria Consortium, Medair, Merlin, NCA, PAI, RI, SC-US, Tearfund, UNFPA, UNICEF, WHO, WFP, World Vision. We also put the Sudan Ministry of Health (SMoH) in this category, as it is closely linked with WHO and UNICEF.

Once the organisation involved in the WP listed, we are going to look at the other organisations, working independently and cited in the matrixes.

1. Organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
ACF	http://www.actioncontrelafaim.org/pdf/missions/SOUDAN%20Avril%202007.pdf ACF is involved in several camps in South Darfur, where it runs nutrition programmes. Its aims are to reduce mortality due to malnutrition trough feeding programmes.	Nyala/Shareia (South)
CARE	http://www.care.org/careswork/emergencies/sudan/index.asp?source=&channel Care is willing to improve the quality and availability of health care and nutrition services for 85,000 people in the South. It is mainly working in Nyala area (Abu Ajura - north (Bulbul)/Al Serif/Mossai B Otash/Sekele/Nyala South	Nyala (South)
Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf Concern has different tasks in West Darfur. But it is mainly involved in nutrition questions in El Geneina (Ardamata camp/Dorti/ Kerenek/Murnei/Riyad) and in Kulbus (Kulbus AU/ Seleia AU). Nonetheless, it provides primary health services in Ardamata camp.	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	http://www.crs.org/our_work/where_we_work/overseas/africa/sudan/index.cfm Focus on decreasing childhood malnutrition, CRS provides information about good feeding practices, as breast feeding. Its action is based on training and informing the local community on these questions.	Al Geneina/Kulbus(West)
GOAL	http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf GOAL is trying to move 'from an emergency to long term development focus in the provision of quality and sustainable Nutrition, HIV and	Jebel Marra (West)

	health promotion services'. It is working in West and North Darfur. GOAL provides health as well as nutrition services: in Daya (Jebel Marra) and in Kutum Town/rural, Kassab Camp and Fata Borno (Kutum).	Kutum(North)
International Medical Corps (IMC)	http://www.imeworldwide.org/section/work/darfur/ More deeply involved in the health area than the nutrition one, IMC is working in Al Salam/Seref/Nyala Town in the South and Beja/Deleij AU/Zalingei AU in the West.	Nyala (South) Wadi Salih/Zalingei(West)
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	http://www.theirc.org/ IRC tries to improve primary health cares and also reproductive and women's health care. It is working in the South and in the North. (Nyala: Kalma/ Otash. Kass: Kass Town. Kutum: Kutum Town and rural/Kassab Camp. El Fasher: Kherban-Tura /Abu Shouk /Kulkul/ Kherban-Tura. Mellit: Malha)	Nyala/Kass(South) Kutum/El Fasher/Mellit (North)
Johanniter-Unfall-Hilfe (JUH)	http://www.johanniter.de/org/juh/leistungen/international/projekte/joinafrika/joinsudan/enindex.htm Johanniter, a German and evangelical organisation is focus on primary health care services with a special attachment for children and mother health. It is active in almost 30 camps in South Darfur.	Nyala/Kass/Edd Al Fursan (South)
Malaria Consortium	http://www.malariaconsortium.org/ This English organisation is dedicated to fight malaria. It is acting in Darfur trough a preventive and educational work to help people to be aware of the illness and the way to prevent it. It is active in the three states of Darfur.	all around Darfur
Medair	http://www.medair.org/annual_rep/Medair_Annual_Review_06.pdf Medair is present in the West, running some primary health service programmes. (Al Geneina: Ardamata camp/Dorti/ Sisi. Kulbus: Kondobe AU. Zalingei: Umm Shalaya)	AL Geneina/Kulbus/Zalingei (West)
Medical Emergency Relief International (MERLIN)	http://www.merlin.org.uk/Where-we-work/Sudan.aspx MERLIN is based in the South. To reach the affected population, it has created a network of mobile clinics serving 8 camps, providing primary and secondary health cares and nutrition advises. Moreover, it has settled a permanent clinic in the Sania Afandu (Shareia).	(South)
Norwegian Church Aid (NCA)	http://english.nca.no/article/view/1825	

	NCA is working in the West and in the South, trying to improve the access to primary health care. Moreover, it runs child and mother nutrition programmes.	Ed al Fursan/ Nyala(South) Wadi Salih/Zalingei(West)
Partner Aid International (PAI)	http://www.partner-aid-international.org/ Involved in primary health service and nutrition, PAI is working in Tawilla rural and town.	El Fasher (North)
Relief International (RI)	http://ri.org/documents/Annual_Reports/2005Report.pdf RI is present in several camps in the North, treating primary health and nutrition questions: <u>El Fasher</u> : El Fasher Rural/ Tawilla town/ Zamzam/Kherban-Tura/Kafod/Kulkul	El Fasher (North)
Save the Children US (SC-US)	http://www.savethechildren.org/publications/annual-reports/STC_Annual2006.pdf SC-US works on the health and nutrition topic is an attempt to reduce mortality, among pregnant women and children. (Al Geneina: Ardamata camp/ Krenik AU/Krinding I/Riyad/ Murnei Masteri/Sisi. <u>Habila</u> :Forabaranga/ForabarangaRural/ Habila AU. Kulbus : Seleia AU/Sirba AU)	Al Geneina/Habila/ Kulbus (West)
The Sudan Ministry of Health (SMoH)	http://www.sudan.gov.sd/ar/ The website is in Arabic. In partnership with WHO and UNICEF, SMoH is involved in different projects on health as well as on nutrition.	All Around Darfur
Tearfund	http://www.tearfund.org/News/Darfur/Darfur+four+years+on.htm Tearfund is mostly involved in nutrition programmes, it is present in the South and in the West. (<u>Ed Daein</u> : Abu Jabra/Abu Matariq/ Ed Daein Town/El Ferdous/ Khor Omer/Ed Daein West. <u>Habila</u> : Ararah/Beida/Kanvo Haraza. <u>El Geneina</u> : Masteri	Al Geneina/Habila(West) Ed Daein(South)
United Nation Population Fund (UNFPA)	http://www.unfpa.org/emergencies/sudan/index.html The UNFPA has two main targeted issues in the health and nutrition category in Darfur: HIV and Motherhood. Its aim is to increase the awareness about Aids among young people and pregnant women. Moreover it tries to improve the primary care for pregnant women and mother. It is present in several camps in the West and in the North.	North/West
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	http://www.unicef.org/childsurvival/index.html UNICEF advocacy is devoted to children. In this view, its role in the	

health sector is linked with immunisation, primary health care for children and pregnant women. Moreover, it plays a key-role in informing pregnant women about HIV in order to reduce the risk of transmission to their children. Also it is involved in nutrition programmes. It is working in many camps in the North and the South. (North/South)

World Health Organisation (WHO)

<http://www.who.int/hac/crises/sdn/sitreps/en/index.html>

Its role is more or less an administrative and management role. It has to gather information about the different illnesses in order to sort out long-term strategies, like to eradicate Polio. Moreover, it has to coordinate the health sector. It is present all around Darfur.

All Darfur

World Food programme

http://www.wfp.org/operations/current_operations/project_docs/105570.pdf

Its task is to improve the children and mother nutrition in order to take the problem at its roots. It is present in the North in Kutum Town.

Kutum (North)

World Vision International (WVI)

http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm

WVI is involved in primary health care and in nutrition programmes in several camps in the South : Sheiria: Duma/Mershing/Manawashi
Nyala: Nyala Town/Otash/Al Serif/Dreige

Sheiria/ Nyala (South)

2. Other actors cited by the humanitarian info²⁹ matrix

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
Aide medicale internationale (AMI)	http://www.amifrance.org/-Sudan-.html This French organisation dedicated to health improvement, is working in the South, in Edd Al Fursan/Labado/Nyala South/ Nyala Town. In these camps, it trains local medical staffs and tries to reach the people trough two mobile clinics. Moreover, it is involved in nutrition programs.	Edd Al Fursan/Buram/Nyala (South)
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	http://www.arcrelief.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_sudandarfur ARC is involved in three main tasks, primary health care,	

²⁹http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

	immunization campaigns and mother and child care. It is active in the South (Gereida/Joghana/Sanam El Naga/ Nyala South/ Tulus).	Buram/Nyala/Tulus (South)
Assistance mission for Africa	We have not been able to find any website so we do not have any precise information about its activities. It sounds to be working in Kalma camp dealing with nutrition projects.	Nyala(South)
Austrian Red Cross	http://www.rotekreuz.at/33.html It is working in the South, providing health care in Gereida.	Buram (South)
AYYA	It is ‘a local peace building group called Ayya – which means “mama” in South Darfur. The managing director, Mohammed El Tahir Asil, explained how their group’s main mandate was to STOP THE WAR through building community. They believe in GANDHIAN NONVIOLENCE, and are currently researching the best way to resolve the conflict NONVIOLENTLY.’ ³⁰ Apparently AYYA is providing health service in Al Salam camp.	Nyala(South)
British Red Cross	http://www.redcross.org.uk/standard.asp?id=70268&cachefixer= It is involved in Gereida camp, carrying out different tasks as primary and secondary health care, drug supplies and immunisation.	Buram (South)
Catholic Organization For Relief and Development Aid (CORDAID)	http://www.cordaid.nl/English/About_Cordaid/Index.aspx?mId=10182 It is a Dutch organisation involved in health duties in the South. <u>Ed Daein</u> : Abu Jabra/ Ed Daein Town/El Ferdous/Abu Matariq/ Khor Omer/Ed Daein West. <u>Buram</u> : Gereida/Joghana <u>Adilla</u> : Adilla	Ed Daein/Buram/Adilla (South)
Comité d’Aide Médicale (CAM)	http://www.cam-fr.org/rubrique22126.html?lang=en CAM is working in the West, providing health services. <u>Al Geneina</u> : EL Geneina AU/Riyad. <u>Kulbus</u> : Sirba AU	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Cooperazione e Sviluppo (Cesvi)	http://www.cesvi.org/?pagina=pagina_generica.php&id=115 Cesvi is mainly working on the nutrition aspect in Kass locality. <u>Kass</u> : Jemeza Komera/ Kass Jebel/Kass North East, North West and South.	Kass(South)

³⁰ information found on <http://kroc.nd.edu/alumni/AlumniProjectsBrennaCussen.shtml>

Coordinating Committee for international Voluntary Service (CCIVS)	http://www.unesco.org/ccivs/ CCVIS is involved in health improvements in the West, in Kulbus, Seleia and Mindo camps.	Kulbus/ Wadi Salih (West)
Darfur Emergency Respond Operation (DERO) ³¹	http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_jan30print.pdf This joint initiative, leads by ACT ³² and Caritas is involved in primary care services through normal clinics and a mobile one. Moreover, it performs an important role in developing the skills on the local people through training. It is present in several camps through the West and the South.	(West/South)
German Red Cross	http://www.drk.de/voelkerrecht/index.html It is present in two camps in Darfur on the question of health, Mukjar and Abu Shouk.	Mukjar(West) El Fasher (North)
HUMEDICA	http://www.humedica.org/wie-wir-helfen/berichte/sudan/alltag-im-sudan/?searchterm=Darfur This German organisation is centred in the South, working on health issues in Al Salam/Al Serif/North Nyala and Nyala Town.	Nyala(South)
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/738CDD/\$FILE/icrc_ar_06_sudan.pdf?OpenElement ICRC is supporting 5 health centers, providing some 170'000 consultations in 2006. Moreover, it deploys a mobile surgical team to reach the people wounded by weapons. It is also involved in immunisation campaigns. It is working in the three states of Darfur.	All Darfur
Islamic African Relief Agency (IARA)	IARA is an American non-profit organisation which has encounter problems after the 9/11 in the States, It is maybe the reason why we have not been able to find their website anymore. It sounds to be working in the West, in Ardamata and Azerni.	Al Geneina (West)
Islamic Relief (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan On the health question, it is involved in three camps, in Ardamata camp, in Krinding I and II.	Al Geneina (West)

³¹ Explication about this joint initiative on page 2

³² <http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet.html>

Kuwaiti Patients Helping Fund (PHF)	http://www.phf.org.kw/about.html PHF, 'the oldest charity institution in the medical field in Kuwait' is committed to two camps in the North, Al Salaam and El Fasher town.	El Fasher(North)
Malteser International	http://www.malteser.de/61.Malteser_International/en/61.04.Programme/61.04.04.Health_Care/healthcare.htm 'Malteser International - the worldwide relief agency of the Sovereign Order of Malta for humanitarian aid' is working in the North, in Tawilla rural/Shangil Tobayi/Dar El Salam Town.	El Fasher(North)
Médécins du Monde (MDM) (Doctor of the World)	http://www.medecinsdumonde.org/fr/nos_missions/etranger/soudan MDM is giving its support in several camps in the South.	Nyala/Kass (South)
Médécins Sans Frontières (MSF)	http://www.msf.org/msfinternational/countries/africa/sudan/index.cfm MSF is working all around Darfur. On the health aspect, there are 5 national MSF-sections working in the field, MSF-Holland working in the South and the West on nutrition and health aspects. MSF-Switzerland (MSF-CH) is present only in the West, mainly around Al Geneina location. MSF-France is also working in the West, in Jebel Marra and in Al Geneina. MSF-Belgian is present in the North, in El Fasher and Kebkabiya. Finally, MSF-Spain that deals on the nutrition question is in El Fasher (North)	All Around Darfur
MERCY Malaysia	http://www.mercy.org.my/country.php Mercy Malaysia is active in El Geneina camp on the health questions.	Al Geneina (West)
Al Massar Charity Organization for Nomads & Environmental Conservation (MONEC)	http://www.angelfire.com/space/almassar/new_page_1.htm Al Massar is a Sudanese charity organisation for Nomads development and environmental conservation. It tasks is to face the special needs of the Nomadic people, too often forgotten in the conflict. It is present in the North around El Fasher.	El Fasher (North)
Muslim Aid UK	http://ramadan.muslimaid.org/page1.asp This London- based organisation is improving the health of IDPs in Sekele.	Nyala (South)
Practical Action	http://practicalaction.org/?id=region_sudan 'Practical Action aims to demonstrate and advocate the sustainable use of technology to reduce poverty in developing countries. Practical	El Fasher (North)

Action was founded in 1966, as ITDG (the Intermediate Technology Development Group)', this England-based organisation is cited in the health sector in El Fasher Rural. We have not been able to find precise information on their website about how it links health and technology in Darfur, but we guess that is what it does.

Safe Harbor International Relief	<p>http://www.safeharbor.us/projects.php#Africa 'Safe Harbor International Relief, a non-profit organization, strives to be a voice in the body of Christ calling believers together to fulfil the Great Commission.' It is involved in the health sector in East Jebel Marra camp, settled in Nyala.</p>	Nyala (South)
Saudi Red Crescent	<p>http://srcs.org.sa/User/Default.aspx The Saudi Red Crescent works in the three different states of Darfur. It is present in Edd Al Fursan, Nyala South, Sania Deleba, El Geneina, Abbassi Camp and Mallit town.</p>	Ed al Fursan/Nyala(South) Al Geneina (West) Mellit (North)
Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief (SPCR)	It does not have any website. It seems to provide health care services in Kalma.	Nyala (South)
Sudan Aid	It apparently does not have a website. It is active in Ed Daein Town.	Ed Daein (South)
Sudan Social Development Organisation (SUDO)	<p>http://www.sudosudan.org/ Its best achievement is the creation of a health centre in Zamzam. Except of that, it provides primary health facilities in different camps as well as nutrition services.</p>	All Around Darfur
World Relief	<p>http://www.wr.org/media/pdf/darfurbrochure.pdf Involved in the West part of Darfur, it is working on nutrition and Health issues, in Azerni, Sanidadi and Umm Tagouk/</p>	Al Geneina (West)

V. Education

\$17,653,611 budget (2.7% of the total budget for Darfur) is allocated to 16 associations, running 21 different projects. Their main tasks could be resumed onto two main axes: the educational aspect and the structural one.

Firstly, about the education itself, the main aim of the Work Plan is to increase the number of children, in the primary school system. In these views, it puts a special concern on the enrollment of girls and nomadic children, whom average is particularly low in the education system. As part of the primary school project, it tries to emphasize some important issues in including HIV or peace education programs. Moreover, international community is also trying to educate young people and adults through training programs, in order to involve them in community works.

Secondly, as part of the structural aspect, we can consider all the programs made to settle the educational system. It includes the construction or rehabilitation of basic infrastructures as for example classrooms, the provision of educational materials and the creation of a school system. Moreover, it supports teachers on the ground and tries to encourage the creation of Parent-Teacher associations that would be in charge of ruling schools. At a local and national level, they try to train people to manage the administrative part of the educational system.

The 16 associations involved in education, on the behalf of the Work Plan for Sudan are: Care, Concern, German Agro Action, Humedica, Intersos, IRC, JRS, Mercy corps, MONEC, Samaritan's Purse, SCF/Sweden, UMCOR, UNICEF, VIS, WFP, World Vision. We are going to begin with these organisations before looking at the organisations cited in the matrixes.

1. Organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
Care	http://www.care.org/careswork/emergencies/sudan/index.asp?source=&channel It is responsible of two different project, the first is focus on the nomadic children education taking place in Kass and Mukjar. The second one, in Kass, Zallingi and Mukjar, titled 'Food for Education', tempt to improve the learning condition in beginning by feeding the children.	Kass (South) Zallingi/Mukjar(West)
Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf It is running an educational project in the West, in Murnei.	Al Geneina (West)
German Agro Action (GAA)	http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/fileadmin/media/pdf/Ueber_uns/dwhh_englischer_jb-2005_72dpi.pdf 'To ensure access to quality basic education for primary school children' GAA is rehabilitating educational infrastructure and is also involved in a 'Food for Education' programme, in the North.	Mellit (North)

HUMEDICA	http://www.humedica.org/wie-wir-helfen/berichte/sudan/alltag-im-sudan/?searchterm=Darfur Humedica is providing 'primary education at Al Serif and Al Salam Camps' and in villages surrounding the camps. Moreover it is also working in Nyala Town.	Kass/Nyala (South)
Intersos	http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm Focus on West Darfur, it is involved in primary education projects in Habila, For Baranga, Garsila, Umm Kher and Bindizi camps.	Habillah/Wadi Salih (West)
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	http://www.theirc.org/ Its aim is to increase 'learning opportunities for conflict affected' children. It is active in the three states of Darfur.	El Fasher/Kutum(North) Nyala/Kass (South) Zalingi (West)
Jesuit Refugee Service (JRS)	http://www.jesref.org/countries/eaf.php?lang=en Primary education programmes: Mallit Town	Mellit (North)
Mercy Corps	http://www.mercycorps.org/countries/sudan/1383 Education Assistance in the West: Zalingei. Mukjar and Umm Dukhan.	Mukjar/Zalingi (West)
Al Massar Charity Organization for Nomads & Environmental Conservation (MONEC)	http://www.angelfire.com/space/almassar/new_page_1.htm Al Massar is a Sudanese charity organisation for Nomads. In order to face their special needs, it is trying to rebuild an infrastrucutre for Nomadic education and also train the Parents Teachers Associations (PTAs).	Kabkabiya/Kutum/AL Whaha (North)
Samaritan's Purse International Relief (SPIR) or (SP)	https://www.samaritanpurse.org/Country_Index.asp?CountryID=190 Primary education : East Jebel Marrra (Nyala) and in Shareia Locality.	Nyala/Shareia (South)
Save the Children Fund (SCF) Sweden	We haven't been able to find the website and it is quite confusing to know if Save the Children Fund is the same organisation as Save the Children. Nonetheless, it provides primary education in different camps around North Darfur (El Salam, Tawilla, Kassab Fata Borno and Kutum).	El Fasher/Kutum (North)
The Sudan Ministry of Education (SMoE)	http://www.sudan.gov.sd/ar/ The website is in Arabic. There are present all around Darfur.	All around Darfur

United Methodist Committee On Relief (UMCOR)	http://new.gbgm-umc.org/umcor/ Focus on two localities of South Darfur, it provides basic education services.	Ed Daein/Adilla (South)
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/sudan_darfuraction.html UNICEF purpose is to increase the number of children in primary schools. It is running projects all around Darfur. Moreover, it is involved in 'HIV/AIDS Life-skills Education' in South Darfur.	All Around Darfur
Volontariato Internazionale per lo Svilluppo (VIS)	http://www.volint.it/sudan/ VIS, in partnership with Don Bosco Network (DBN) ³³ is running a project trying to increase the skilled workforce by training the youngster in South Darfur.	Nyala (South)
World Food programme (WFP)	http://www.wfp.org/operations/current_operations/project_docs/105570.pdf Food is a central issue in education, because, an empty stomach would hardly be able to learn. So the WFP is trying to provide food for schools all around Darfur.	All Around Darfur
World Vision International (WVI)	http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm WVI is working in the South with two main tasks : to provide basic education and to improve the psychosocial state of children.	Nyala/Edd al Fursan/Shareia/ Rahed Al Berdi (South)

2. Other actors cited by the humanitarian info³⁴ matrix

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	http://www.arcrelief.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_sudandarfur It is not really clear what is ARC role in the educational field but it sounds to work on that topic in Sanam El Naga.	Buram (South)

³³ a consortium of European Non-Governmental Organizations

³⁴http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	http://www.crs.org/our_work/where_we_work/overseas/africa/sudan/index.cfm Education : Ardamata Camp,Riyad, Krinding I, Dorti, El Gemeina Kulbus.	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Danish Refugee Council (DRC)	http://www.drc.dk/Sudan_Darfur.2833.0.html Education : Guldo, Daya, Rokerro, Bulay	Jebel Marra (West)
Darfur Emergency Respond Operation (DERO) ³⁵	http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_jan30print.pdf It is a joint initiative, leads by ACT ³⁶ and Caritas. Education : Ta'asha Area, Dreige, Bielel, Mershing and Dogodoussa.	Nyala/Shareia/Edd Al Fursan (South)
Community Development Association (CDA)	http://www.cda-sudan.org/programs.htm Primary education : Abu Sorog	Kulbus (West)
Cooperazione e Sviluppo (Cesvi)	http://www.cesvi.org/?pagina=pagina_generica.php&id=115 Education : Kass South, Kass North East and Kass North West	Kass (South)
GOAL	http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf Education: Kutum Town	Kutum (North)
Islamic Relief (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan Education: Krinding II	Al Geneina (West)
MERCY Malaysia	http://www.mercy.org.my/country.php Education: Krinding II	Al Geneina (West)
Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)	http://www.flyktninghjelpen.no/arch/img/9138084.pdf Education: Kalma	Nyala (South)
Plan Sudan	http://www.plan-international.org/news/darfuroperations/ The advocacy of this british organisation is the children. So education is one of its central task. In Darfur, it is present only in one camp, El Fasher Town.	El Fasher (North)

³⁵ Explication about this joint initiative on page 2

³⁶ <http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet.html>

Saudi Red Crescent	http://srcs.org.sa/User/Default.aspx The website is in Arabic. Education : Dorti and El Geneina	Al Geneina (West)
Solidarités	http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf Education : Muhajiria, Nertiti	Shareia (South) Jebel Marra (West)
Sudan Aid	No website for Sudan Aid, that is present in different camps, Nyala Town, Otash and Ed Daein Town	Nyala/ Ed Daein (South)
Sudan Social Development Organisation (SUDO)	http://www.sudosudan.org/ Relatively active on the educational topic, SUDO is working in the North and in the South (Al Salaam, El Fasher Town, Kass town, Mershing, Ed Daein Town, Ed Daein West and Khor Omer)	El Fasher (North) Kass/Ed Daein (South)
Sudan Council of Churches (NSCC)	http://www.insightonconflict.org/organisation/new_sudan_council_of_churches_n/index.html As we have not found any details about the Sudan Council of Church, we assumed that it refers to the New Sudan Council of Churches. It is an organisation founded by six churches in South Sudan ³⁷ . It is involved in different camps, providing educational services (Labado, Manawashi, Mershing, Ta'asha Area and Bielel)	Shareia/Nyala (South)
War-Child Canada	http://www.warchild.ca/projects_detail.asp?ID=36 Education : Ardamata camp, Riyad and, Dorti.	Al Geneina (West)
ZOA Refugee Care (ZOA)	http://www.zoaweb.org/Page/sp493/Index.html ZOA is a Christian organisation based in Holland which tries to improve education in Gereida.	Buram (South)

VI. Protection and Human Rights

The organisations working in the Protection and Human Rights field, are involved in numerous tasks that could be resumed around two main poles; first all the questions of the access to the people in need, and second, the concrete actions taken on their behalf.

³⁷ the Roman Catholic Church, Episcopal Church of the Sudan, Presbyterian Church of Sudan, African Inland Church, Sudan Pentecostal Church, and Sudan Interior Church
Justice Africa Sudan, 2007
www.justiceafricasudan.org

Concerning the access to victims, the international community faces an important paradox. Indeed, it has to gain the right to work in the field by the Sudanese authorities. It means that basically it has to negotiate with one of the parts in the conflict. So it is a big part of the protection and human rights organisations work, because the government is really reluctant to give them that right, fearing that they will become witnesses. It is an ongoing issue in Darfur. Some organisations had to leave the country as the government refused to renew their right to stay. In these conditions, it is hard for the organisations to feel entirely free and they have to compromise. It is the reason why organisations cannot tell the entire true, on an international level, about the situation in Darfur, too scared to be pulled out³⁸.

Moreover, once they got the right to help, they have to deal with another set of problems, the security. Humanitarian staffs have been attacked, hijacked and robbed. This growing insecurity hampers humanitarian actions and some organisations have decided to leave because they could not ensure a minimum-security level for their staffs. So on that question, the protection and human rights organisations are losing a precious time finding strategies to improve the security, around the camps for the civilians living there, as well as, for their staffs.

Then, when they have insured the international presence in the field, through ‘diplomatic’ and administrative process, they could eventually concentrate their activities on people. In the field, they have to monitor the conditions of living and to gather information to get a more precise idea of what is going on. In indexing the type of abuses perpetrated and the targeted groups, they would be more competent in bringing strategies to protect these people as well as strategies to prevent other abuses and promote human rights.

With a budget of \$45,498,123 (7% of all Darfur budget) the Work Plan is running 25 different projects, through 12 organisations: CARE, DRC, EM-DH, INTERSOS, IOM, IRC, MERCY CORPS, Trocaire, UNDP, UNFPA, UNHCR, UNICEF

1. Organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
CARE	http://www.care.org/careswork/emergencies/sudan/index.asp?source=&channel Care is playing a role in prevention of sexual gender base violence (SGBV). Moreover it gives support to local organisations in order to strength civil society on the gender issues.	Nyala/Kass (South)
Danish Refugee Council (DRC)	http://www.drc.dk/Sudan_Darfur.2833.0.html DRC is working to build the condition to increase the voluntary return of the displaced people in West Darfur. Moreover, after	Zaling/Jebel Marra/Wadi Salih

³⁸Interesting article ‘Aid groups not free to speak about Darfur – poll’ <http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article22018>

initiating the registration of IDPs, they keep monitoring and tracking the movements of IDPs. It is working in the rural area of Zaling, Jebel Marra and Wadi Salih. (West)

Enfants du Monde (EM-DH)

http://www.emdh.org/emdh/html/page_type.html
It is a French NGO committed to children rights. It is working in Abu Shouk since July 2004, it runs 18 children centres where children can go just to play in a safe and secure frame. Moreover, it provides psychosocial support to traumatised children.

El Fasher (North)

INTERSOS

<http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm>
In order to support voluntary returns of IDPs, Intersos 'collects information, monitors and follows up returns in West Darfur'. It pays a special attention on returns from Chad. It is working in Fora Baranga, Habila, Deleij, Zalinjei, Umm Kher, Garsila, Bindizi and Umm Dhukhan.

Habillah/Wadi Salih/Mukjar (West)

International Organization for Migration

<http://www.iom.int/jahia/page383.html#mepmm>
IOM is involved in the 'registration and return data management and mapping in the three Darfur states'. It also monitors and assesses the return in North and South Darfur.

All around Darfur

International Rescue Committee (IRC)

http://www.theirc.org/media/www/darfur_hope_amid_the_violence.html
It is trying to offer psychological support to survivor of sexual gender based violence, and to enhance their access to legal services. They are present in the three states of Darfur.

All Around Darfur

MERCY CORPS

<http://www.mercycorps.org/countries/sudan/1383>
Its aim is to improve the psychosocial well being of people living in camps in the West. Moreover, it is particularly focus on the victims of sexual and gender based violence.

(West)

Trocaire

<http://trocaire.org/wherewework/countryprofile.php?id=61>
Trocaire 'is the official overseas development agency of the Catholic Church in Ireland. It was set up by the Irish Catholic Bishops in 1973 to express the concern of the Irish Church for the suffering of the world's poorest and most oppressed people'. In these views, it is working in Darfur, where it runs programmes promoting justice and peace building.

All Around Darfur

UN Development Programme (UNDP)	http://www.sd.undp.org/Darfur.htm UNDP is trying to promote human right and the right of law in Darfur through different programmes. It is also really concerned by the victims of sexual and gender abuses.	All around Darfur
United Nation Population Fund (UNFPA)	http://www.unfpa.org/emergencies/sudan/index.html The UNFPA staffs are particularly involved in the SGBV issue. In order to improve the livelihood of girls and women and prevent these type of assaults against them, it uses a multisectoral approach as creating a safe and secure environment in the legal, social and economical level.	All around Darfur
The UN High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR)	http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/home/opendoc.pdf?tbl=PARTNERS&id=45bdb2c52 The UNHCR plays a key role on the refugees and returnees questions. Its tasks is to improve the condition of life in camps and to provide information to the IDPs who wish to return. Moreover, it monitors the IDPs and returnees movements and carry out strategies to increase self-sufficiency.	All around Darfur
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/sudan_darfuraction.html Its advocacy is to protect children in Darfur.	All around Darfur

2. Other actors cited by the humanitarian info³⁹ matrix

Ahlam Charity Organisation (ACO)	ACO does not seem to have a website. It is active in Sekele (Nyala).	Nyala (South)
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	http://www.arcrelief.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_sudandarfur Protection & Human Rights: Sanam El Naga	Boram(South)
Community, Habitat and Finance (CHF)	http://www.chfhq.org/section/worldwide_programs/programs/africa/sudan/west_sudan_darfur/	

³⁹http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

	Protection & Human Rights: Kass Town/Otash/El Fasher Town/ Zamzam/Abu Shouk	Kass/Nyala(South) El Fasher(North)
Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf Protection & Human Rights: Riyadh	Al Geneina (West)
Cooperazione internazionale (COOPI)	http://www.cooopi.org/repository/coopi%20annual%20report%202005.pdf Protection & Human Rights: El Fasher Town and Mallit town	El Fasher/Mellit(North)
Darfur Emergency Respond Operation (DERO) ⁴⁰	http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_jan30print.pdf On that aspect, DERO (basically Caritas and ACT) is working in the South (Dogodoussa/Habuba/Kubum/ Edd al Fursan/Dreige) and in the West (Zalingei).	Edd al Fursan/Nyala(South) Zalingi(West)
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)	http://www.fao.org/tc/tce/app_sudan_darfur_en.asp Protection & Human Rights: Gereida/Abu Shouk/Mallit rural	Buram(South) El Fasher/Mellit (North)
German Agro Action (GAA)	http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/fileadmin/media/pdf/Ueber_uns/dwhh_englischer_jb-2005_72dpi.pdf Protection & Human Rights: Mallit rural	Mellit(North)
HelpAge	http://www.helpage.org/Emergencies/Sudancrisis Protection & Human Rights: EL Geneina AU/ Krenik AU/Krinding I Sisi	Al Geneina (West)
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/738CDD/\$FILE/icrc_ar_06_sudan.pdf?OpenElement The ICRC through its work with prisoners and refugee, plays a key role in the spreading of the international law and human rights.	All around Darfur
Islamic Relief (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan Protection & Human Rights: Kringing II	Al Geneina (West)
International Medical Corps (IMC)	http://www.imcworldwide.org/section/work/darfur/ Protection & Human Rights: Zalingei AU	Zalingi (West)
Kuwaiti Patients Helping Fund (PHF)	http://www.phf.org.kw/about.html	

⁴⁰ Explication about this joint initiative on page 2

	Protection & Human Rights: Abu Shouk	El Fasher (North)
Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF)	http://www.msf.org/msfinternational/countries/africa/sudan/index.cfm On the Protection & Human Rights topic, there is the MSF-Holland section that works in West Darfur: Bindisi Au and Garsila AU	Wadi Salih (West)
Norwegian Church Aid (NCA)	http://english.nca.no/article/view/1825 Protection & Human Rights: Dogodoussa/Habuba/ Kubum/ Zalingei AU	Edd Al Fursan (South) Zalingi (West)
Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)	http://www.flyktinghjelpen.no/arch/img/9138084.pdf Protection & Human Rights: Kalma	Nyala (South)
UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)	http://ochaonline2.un.org/Default.aspx?alias=ochaonline2.un.org/sudan Protection & Human Rights: El Fasher Rural/Abu Shouk/ El Fasher Town/Korma/Tawilla town/Birkat Seira Town.	El Fasher/Kebkabiya (North)
Oxfam	http://www.oxfam.org/en/programs/emergencies/sudan/update_0703 Protection & Human Rights: El Fasher Rural/Korma/ Shangil Tobayi Birkat Seira Town /Saraf Omra Town/Kebkabiya Town	El Fasher/Kebkabiya (North)
Save the Children – Sweden	http://www.rb.se/eng/AboutUs/ Protection & Human Rights: El Fasher Town/Tawilla town/Kutum Town	El Fasher/Kutum (North)
Save the Children US (SC-US)	http://www.savethechildren.org/publications/annual-reports/STC_Annual2006.pdf Protection & Human Rights: Ardamata camp/ Dorti/ Krenik AU Kringing I/ Riyad/Sisi/ Kringing II/Kondobe AU/Seleia AU	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Solidarités	http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf Protection & Human Rights: Ed Daein North	Ed Daein (South)
Sudan Aid	Protection & Human Rights: Dreige	Nyala (South)
Sudan Social Development Organisation (SUDO)	http://www.sudosudan.org/ Protection & Human Rights: Ed Daein West/ Ed Daein Town/ Deleij AU	Ed Daein (South) Wadi Salih (West)
Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief	No website for SPCR, it is working in the South, present in several	Nyala/Kass/ Shareia (South)

(SPCR)	camps in Nyala area, in Kass town and in Sheiria.	
Sudan Red Crescent (SRC) and Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCs)	http://www.srcs-sd.org/english/?p=darfour Website under construction. Protection & Human Rights: Kass Town /Kubum.	Edd al Fursan/Kass (South)
Terre des Hommes a2/\$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf	http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnlnd.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16 Protection & Human Rights: Riyad/EL Geneina	Al Geneina (West)
Tearfund	http://www.tearfund.org/News/Darfur/Darfur+four+years+on.htm Protection & Human Rights: Ararah/Beida/Haraza/Ardamata camp	Habila/Al Geneina (West)
World Vision International (WVI)	http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm Protection & Human Rights: Dreige/Mossai B/Nyala Town/Otash/Duma	Nyala/Shareia (South)

VII. Common Service and Coordination

The rubric ‘Common service & coordination’ underlies two major goals, firstly, meeting the needs gaps and secondly improving security. In fact, these two goals are intimately linked because, due to the growing insecurity, some international agencies had to leave the place, increasing the needs gaps, as less people can be reached.

In order to sort out the security questions and be able to strength the humanitarian intervention, some organisations on the ground are trying to raise communication and coordination between the different actors involved. We can list as actors, all the international organisations, local partners, and also the local and governmental authorities. Moreover, another important role is to gather the most information possible on the ground, in order to draw a picture of the situation as precise as possible, to be more aware of the needs of the people and the ways to fill full them.

With \$12’725’794, less as 2% of the main budget for Darfur, there are four organisations involved in seven coordination services, on the behalf of the Work Plan: OCHA, RCO, UNDSS, WFP (UNJLC)

Then we are going to look at the independent organisation and list them. The information is coming from the 2005/2006 matrixes that have a specific section, called ‘camp coordinator’. As we will see later, all camps do not have a camp coordinator, we have not found the reason why.

1. Organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)	http://ochaonline2.un.org/Default.aspx?alias=ochaonline2.un.org/sudan In order to strengthen the effectiveness of the humanitarian actors, OCHA created a centralised information unit, which gather information. As it is helpful in having a global vision, it enables OCHA to provide strategic guidance. Moreover, it is the agency in charge of the communication between all the actors.	All around Darfur
Resident Coordinator's Office (RCO)	http://www.undg.org/index.cfm?P=490 Its main task is to strengthen 'coordination of transition from humanitarian action to recovery and development in Darfur'. RCO is also in charge of the UN Radio Network.	All around Darfur
UN Department of Safety and Security (UNDSS)	https://dss.un.org/ It is involved in the provision of security services for the humanitarian agencies working there.	All around Darfur
WFP (UNJLC)	http://www.unjlc.org/ImportedObjects/14116/view?searchterm=WFP%20is%20the%20custodian%20of%20the%20UNJLC The WFP, 'as the custodian of the UNJLC, contributes staff and resources, and houses the UNJLC core unit'. In terms of tasks, it manages all the logistics, information and coordination flow.	All Around Darfur

2. Other actors cited by the humanitarian info⁴¹ matrix

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf	

⁴¹http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

	Camp Coordinator: Murnei/Saleia/Kulbus,	Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Darfur Emergency Respond Operation (DERO) ⁴²	http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_jan30print.pdf Camp Coordinator: Kubum/Habuba	Edd Al Fursan (South)
GOAL	http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf Camp Coordinator: Golo Au	Jebel Marra (West)
Humanitarian Aid Commission (HAC)	It is the government agency that oversees all humanitarian activities in Darfur. It caused some trouble when shutting down some humanitarian offices ⁴³ .	
Islamic Relief (IRW)	http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan Camp Coordinator: Kringing II	Al Geneina (West)
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	http://www.theirc.org/media/www/darfur_hope_amid_the_violence.html Camp Coordinator: Kass Town/ Zalingei/Al Salaam	Kass (South) Zalingi (West) El Fasher (North)
Intersos	http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm Camp Coordinator: Deleij AU	Wadi Salih (West)
Mercy Corps	http://www.mercycorps.org/countries/sudan/1383 Camp Coordinator: Mukjar	Mukjar (West)
Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)	http://www.flyktninghjelpen.no/arch/_img/9138084.pdf Camp Coordinator: Kalma	Nyala (South)
Oxfam	http://www.oxfam.org/en/programs/emergencies/sudan/update_0703 Camp Coordinator: For a Baranga town/ Kebkabiya Town	Habillah (West) Kebkabiya (North)
Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief (SPCR)	Camp Coordinator: Nyala Town	Nyala (South)
Solidarités	http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf Camp Coordinator: Muhajiria, Nertiti	Shareia (South) Jebel Marra (West)

⁴² Explication about this joint initiative on page 2

⁴³ <http://www.christian-aid.org.uk/news/stories/060316s.htm>

Spanish Red Cross/SRCS	http://www.cruzroja.es/pls/portal30/docs/PAGE/SITE_CRE/LAS_NOTICIAS/NOTICIAS_NACIONALES/DARFUR.PDF Camp Coordinator: Abu Shouk, Zamzam, Kutum Town, Kassab Camp, Fata Borno	
Terre des Hommes ⁴⁴	http://www.tdh.ch/ Camp Coordinator: Ardamata, Riyadh	Al Geneina (West)
Triangle	http://www.trianglegh.org/Francais/html/Nos%20actions/Missions%20humanitaires/Soudan.html Camp Coordinator: Bindizi	Wadi Salih (West)
United Methodist Committee On Relief (UMCOR)	http://new.gbgm-umc.org/umcor/ Camp Coordinator: El Ferdous	Ed Daein (South)
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/sudan_darfuraction.html Camp Coordinator: Nyala Town	Nyala (South)

VIII. Basic Infrastructure and Development Settlement

The 8th and last rubric called ‘Basic Infrastructure and Settlement’ has normally to deal with two different aspects. On one hand, there is the emergency part; the emergency infrastructure settles to reach the immediate needs of the people affected by the conflict.

On the other hand, in a second time, there are long-term and developmental goals. This side covers technical supports and trainings that the international staffs are giving to the local people, in order to make the transition from the humanitarian intervention to the development situation possible.

Unfortunately, considering the circumstances in the field, the Work Plan 2007 anticipates that ‘the aims of this sector will remain towards humanitarian programming during 2007’. In other terms, it will keep focus on basic rehabilitation of the infrastructure, as the improvement of roads and public accesses to the camps, basic improvement of the school and development of the water system.

With a budget of \$6,892,740 (1.1% of the budget), 3 organizations (ACTED, UNICEF, UNOPS) are running projects. For this section, we have not been able to find information about other organizations working individually. The matrixes we used for the other categories do not make any references of it, except of ‘road rehabilitation’ in the West, but it is only carried out by ACTED.

⁴⁴ [http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnld.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16a2/\\$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf](http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnld.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16a2/$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf)

1. Organisations involved in the Work Plan for Sudan

Organisations	Tasks/Activities	Location/Area
The Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	http://www.acted.org/article/articleview/1561/1/49/ It is involved in 'emergency road repair and livelihood support in West Darfur.	(West)
United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	http://www.unicef.org/wes/index_3951.html Working with different community, UNICEF is trying to rebuild the local capacity and the fabric of society in order to enable them to take part in the administration and management of the recovery.	All Around Darfur
UN Office for Project Service (UNOPS)	http://www.unops.org/unops/ UNOPS created emergency engineering cells (EECs) in IDPs Camps, where it trains people on technical and administrative knowledge. The main task is to 'build a sustainable capacity of local staff', that would work in the field as soon as the situation is going to be sorted out.	All Around Darfur.

Summary

Acronyms (Entire name)	Weblink, tasks and location
ACF (Action contre la Faim)	http://www.actioncontrelafaim.org/pdf/missions/SOUDAN%20Avril%202007.pdf Food Security and Livelihoods: El Fasher (North) - Nyala (South) Clean Water and Sanitation: El Fasher (North) - Shareia/Nyala/Buram (South) Health and Nutrition: Nyala/Shareia (South)
ACO (Ahlam Charity Organisation)	No Website Protection and Human Rights: Nyala (South)
ACTED (The Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development)	http://www.acted.org/article/articleview/1561/1/49/ Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina/Habillah (West) Basic Infrastructure and Development Settlement: (West)
ADRA (Adventist Development and Relief Agency International)	http://www.adra.org/site/PageServer?pagename=need_appeal_sudan Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
AHA (African Humanitarian Action)	http://www.africahumanitarian.org/Annualreport2005.pdf Food Security and Livelihoods: El Fasher town and rural/Rural area (North)
Alisei	http://www.alisei.org/emergenza.html Food Security and Livelihoods: Ed Daein (South) Clean Water and Sanitation:
AMI (Aide médicale internationale)	http://www.amifrance.org/-Sudan-.html Health and Nutrition: Edd Al Fursan/Buram/Nyala (South)
ARC (American Refugee Committee)	http://www.arcrelief.org/site/PageServer?pagename=programs_sudandarfur Food Security and Livelihoods: Buram (South) Clean Water and Sanitation: Buram/Tulus/Shareia/Nyala (South) Health and Nutrition: Buram/Nyala/Tulus (South) Education: Buram (South)

	Protection and Human Rights: Buram(South)
Assistance mission for Africa	No website Health and Nutrition: Nyala(South)
Austrian Red Cross	http://www.rotekreuz.at/33.html Health and Nutrition: Buram (South)
AYYA	No website Health and Nutrition: Nyala(South)
British Red Cross	http://www.redcross.org.uk/standard.asp?id=70268&cachefixer Health and Nutrition: Buram (South)
CAM (Comité d'Aide Médicale)	http://www.cam-fr.org/rubrique22126.html?lang=en Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina/Kulbus (West) Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
CARE	http://www.care.org/careswork/emergencies/sudan/index.asp?source=&channel NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Clean Water and Sanitation: West and South Health and Nutrition: Nyala (South) Education: Kass (South) - Zallingi/Mukjar(West) Protection and Human Rights: Nyala/Kass (South)
CCIVS (Coordinating Committee for international Voluntary Service)	http://www.unesco.org/ccivs/ Health and Nutrition: Kulbus/ Wadi Salih (West)
CDA (Community Development Association)	http://www.cda-sudan.org/programs.htm Education: Kulbus (West)
Cesvi (Cooperazione e Sviluppo)	http://www.cesvi.org/?pagina=pagina_generica.php&id=115 Clean Water and Sanitation: Nyala/Kass(South) Health and Nutrition: Kass(South) Education: Kass (South)
CHF (Community, Habitat and Finance)	http://www.chfhq.org/section/worldwide_programs/programs/africa/sudan/west_sudan_darfur/ NFIs and Emergency Shelter:El Fasher (North)/Nyala/Kass (South) Protection and Human Rights: Kass/Nyala(South) - El Fasher(North)

Concern	http://www.concern.net/docs/3rd%20section.pdf NFIs and Emergency Shelter: El Gemeina/Kulbus (West) Food Security and Livelihoods: Kulbus/AI Geneina (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: El Gemeina/Kulbus (West) Health and Nutrition: AI Geneina/Kulbus (West) Education: AI Geneina (West) Protection and Human Rights: AI Geneina (West) Common Service and Coordination: AI Geneina/Kulbus (West)
COOPI (Cooperazione internazionale)	http://www.cooipi.org/repository/coopi%20annual%20report%202005.pdf Clean Water and Sanitation: Mellit/Umm Keddada (North) Protection and Human Rights: El Fasher/Mellit(North)
CORDAID (Catholic Organization For Relief and Development Aid)	http://www.cordaid.nl/English/About_Cordaid/Index.aspx?mId=10182 Health and Nutrition: Ed Daein/Buram/Adilla (South)
CRS (Catholic Relief Services)	http://www.crs.org/about_us/AR_2005.pdf NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Kulbus/AI Geneina(West) Food Security and Livelihoods: AI Geneina (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: Kulbus/AI Geneina (West) Health and Nutrition: AI Geneina/Kulbus Education: AI Geneina/Kulbus (West)
DERO (Darfur Emergency Respond Operation) ⁴⁵	http://act-intl.org/actcaritas/news/factsheet_jan30print.pdf Clean Water and Sanitation: West and South Health and Nutrition: West/South Education: Nyala/Shareia/Edd AI Fursan(South) Protection and Human Rights: Edd al Fursan/Nyala(South) - Zalingi(West) Common Service and Coordination: Edd AI Fursan (South)
DRC (Danish Refugee Council)	http://www.drc.dk/Sudan_Darfur.2833.0.html Food Security and Livelihoods: Jabel Marra (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: Zalingi (West) Education: Jebel Marra (West) Protection and Human Rights: Zaling/Jebel Marra/Wadi Salih (West)

⁴⁵ Explication about this joint initiative on page 4

ECHO (The Commission's Humanitaire Aid Departement)	http://ec.europa.eu/echo/pdf_files/annual_reviews/2006_en.pdf NFIs and Emergency Shelter:Wadi Salih (West)
Enfants du Monde (EM-DH)	http://www.emdh.org/emdh/html/page_type.html Protection and Human Rights: El Fasher (North)
FAO (UN Food and Agriculture Organisation)	http://www.fao.org/tc/tce/app_sudan_darfur_en.asp Food Security and Livelihoods: North Protection and Human Rights: Buram(South) - El Fasher/Mellit (North)
FAR (Fellowship for African Relief)	http://www.farsudan.org/project_03.html Food Security and Livelihoods: Al Geneina/Habillah (West)
GAA (German Agro Action) ⁴⁶	http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/ Food Security and Livelihoods: Kutum/ Mellit (North) Education: Mellit (North) Protection and Human Rights: Mellit(North)
German Red Cross	http://www.drk.de/voelkerrecht/index.html Health and Nutrition: Mukjar(West) - El Fasher (North)
GOAL	http://www.goalusa.org/goal04.pdf NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Kutum (North)/Jebel Marra (West) Food Security and Livelihoods: Jebel Marra (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: Kutum (North) - Jebel Marra (West) Health and Nutrition: Jebel Marra (West) - Kutum(North) Education: Kutum (North) Common Service and Coordination: Jebel Marra (West)
HAC (Humanitarian Aid Commission)	No website (Gouvernement agency) Common Service and Coordination: All Around Darfur
HelpAge	http://www.helpage.org/Emergencies/Sudancrisis NFIs and Emergency Shelter:(West) Protection and Human Rights: Al Geneina (West)

⁴⁶ http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/fileadmin/media/pdf/Ueber_uns/dwhh_englischer_jb-2005_72dpi.pdf annual report 2005

HUMEDICA	http://www.humedica.org/wie-wir-helfen/berichte/sudan/alltag-im-sudan/?searchterm=Darfur Health and Nutrition: Nyala(South) Education: Kass/Nyala (South)
Islamic African Relief Agency (IARA)	No website Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina (West)
IAS (International Aid Services)	http://www.ias.nu/world_programmes_sudan.asp Clean Water and Sanitation: South - Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
ICRC (International Committee of the Red Cross)	http://www.icrc.org/web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/html/sudan-darfur-051105 Food Security and Livelihoods: Gereida (South) - Seleia (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: All Around Darfur Health and Nutrition: All Around Darfur Protection and Human Rights: All around Darfur
IMC (International Medical Corps)	http://www.imcworldwide.org/section/work/darfur/ Clean Water and Sanitation: Wadi Salih/Mukjar/ Zallingi(West) Health and Nutrition: Nyala (South) - Wadi Salih/Zalingei(West) Protection and Human Rights: Zalingi (West)
Intersos	http://www.intersos.org/sudanENG.htm NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Habillah/Mukjar/Wadi Salih (West) Food Security and Livelihoods: Habillah/Mukjar/Wadi Salih (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: Habillah/Wadi Salih (West) Education: Habillah/Wadi Salih (West) Protection and Human Rights: Habillah/Wadi Salih/Mukjar (West) Common Service and Coordination: Wadi Salih (West)
IOM (International Organization for Migration)	http://www.iom.int/jahia/page383.html#mepmm NFIs and Emergency Shelter: (South) Protection and Human Rights: All around Darfur
IRC (International Rescue Committee)	http://www.theirc.org/ NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Clean Water and Sanitation: Nyala/Kass/Shareia (South) Health and Nutrition: Nyala/Kass(South) - Kutum/El Fasher/Mellit (North) Education: El Fasher/Kutum(North) - Nyala/Kass (South) - Zalingi (West)

Protection and Human Rights: All around Darfur
Common Service and Coordination: Kass (South) - Zalingi (West) - El Fasher (North)

IRW (Islamic Relief)

<http://www.irw.org/wherewework/sudan>
NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Al Geneina (West) El Fasher (North)/Nyala (South)
Food Security and Livelihoods: (West)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina (West)
Education: Al Geneina (West)
Protection and Human Rights: Al Geneina (West)
Common Service and Coordination: Al Geneina (West)

JRS (Jesuit Refugee Service)

<http://www.jesref.org/countries/eaf.php?lang=en>
Education: Mellit (North)

JUH (Johanniter-Unfall-Hilfe)

<http://www.johanniter.de/org/juh/leistungen/international/projekte/joinafrika/joinsudan/enindex.htm>
Health and Nutrition: Nyala/Kass/Edd Al Fursan (South)

Malaria Consortium

<http://www.malariaconsortium.org/>
Health and Nutrition: all around Darfur

Medair

http://www.medair.org/annual_rep/Medair_Annual_Review_06.pdf
NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Al Geneina/ Zalingi (West)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Kulbus/Al Geneina/ Zalingi/Mukjar (West)
Health and Nutrition: AL Geneina/Kulbus/Zalingei (West)

MERLIN (Medical Emergency Relief International)

<http://www.merlin.org.uk/Where-we-work/Sudan.aspx>
Clean Water and Sanitation: Buram (South)
Health and Nutrition: (South)

MC (Mercy Corps)

<http://www.mercycorps.org/countries/sudan>
NFIs and Emergency Shelter:
Food Security and Livelihoods: (West)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Zalingi/Mukjar (West)
Education: Mukjar/Zalingi (West)
Protection and Human Rights: (West)
Common Service and Coordination: Mukjar (West)

MDM (Médecins du Monde)

http://www.medecinsdumonde.org/fr/nos_missions/etranger/soudan

(Doctor of the World)	Health and Nutrition: Nyala/Kass (South)
MERCY Malaysia	http://www.mercy.org.my/country.php NFI and Emergency Shelter: Al Geneina (West) Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina (West) Education: Al Geneina (West)
MONEC (Al Massar Charity Organization for Nomads & Environmental Conservation)	http://www.angelfire.com/space/almassar/new_page_1.htm Health and Nutrition: El Fasher (North) Education: Kabkabiya/Kutum/AL Whaha (North)
MSF (Médecins Sans Frontières)	http://www.msf.org/msfinternational/countries/africa/sudan/index.cfm Clean Water and Sanitation: South and West Health and Nutrition: All Around Darfur Protection and Human Rights: Wadi Salih(West)
Muslim Aid UK	http://ramadan.muslimaid.org/page1.asp Health and Nutrition: Nyala (South)
NCA (Norwegian Church Aid)	http://english.nca.no/article/view/1825 NFI and Emergency Shelter: (South)/(West) Clean Water and Sanitation: Edd AL Fursan/Shareia (South) - Wadi Salih/Zalingi(West) Health and Nutrition: Ed al Fursan/ Nyala(South) - Wadi Salih/Zalingei(West) Protection and Human Rights: Edd Al Fursan (South) - Zalingi(West)
NRC (Norwegian Refugee Council)	http://www.flyktninghjelpen.no/arch/img/9138084.pdf Food Security and Livelihoods: Nyala (South) Education: Nyala (South) Protection and Human Rights: Nyala(South) Common Service and Coordination: Nyala (South)
OCHA (UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs)	http://ochaonline2.un.org/Default.aspx?alias=ochaonline2.un.org/sudan Protection and Human Rights: El Fasher/Kebkabiya (North) Common Service and Coordination: All around Darfur
Oxfam	http://www.oxfam.org/en/programs/emergencies/sudan/update_0703 NFI&Emergency Shelter:El Fasher/Kebkabiya(North)Nyala/Buram(South)Mukjar(West) Clean Water and Sanitation: all around Darfur Protection and Human Rights: El Fasher/Kebkabiya (North)

Common Service and Coordination: Habillah (West) - Kebkabiya (North)

PAI (Partner Aid International)

<http://www.partner-aid-international.org/>
Health and Nutrition: El Fasher (North)

PHF (Kuwaiti Patients Helping Fund)

<http://www.phf.org.kw/about.html>
Health and Nutrition: El Fasher(North)
Protection and Human Rights: El Fasher (North)

Plan Sudan

<http://www.plan-international.org/news/darfuroperations/>
Education: El Fasher (North)

Practical Action

http://practicalaction.org/?id=region_sudan
Health and Nutrition: El Fasher (North)

RCO (Resident Coordinator's Office)

<http://www.undg.org/index.cfm?P=490>
Common Service and Coordination: All around Darfur

RI (Relief International)

http://ri.org/documents/Annual_Reports/2005Report.pdf
NFIs and Emergency Shelter:El Fasher (North)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina(West)
Health and Nutrition: El Fasher (North)

Safe Harbor International Relief

<http://www.safeharbor.us/projects.php#Africa>
Health and Nutrition: Nyala (South)

Saudi Red Crescent

<http://srcs.org.sa/User/Default.aspx>
Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina(West)
Health&Nutrition: Ed al Fursan/Nyala(South) - Al Geneina (West) - Mellit (North)
Education: Al Geneina (West)

NSCC (Sudan Council of Churches)

http://www.insightonconflict.org/organisation/new_sudan_council_of_churches_n/index.html
Clean Water and Sanitation: Shareia(South)
Education: Shareia/Nyala(South)

SC-US (Save the Children US)

http://www.savethechildren.org/publications/annual-reports/STC_Annual2006.pdf
NFIs and Emergency Shelter:Kulbus/ Al Geneina/ Habillah (West)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Habillah/Kulbus/Al Geneina (West)
Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina/Habila/ Kulbus (West)

Protection and Human Rights: Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)

SMoE (The Sudan Ministry of Education)

<http://www.sudan.gov.sd/ar/>
Education: All Around Darfur

SMoH (The Sudan Ministry of Health)

<http://www.sudan.gov.sd/ar/>
Health and Nutrition: All Around Darfur

Solidarités

<http://www.solidarites.org/RPSolidarites%20fr%2019-12-06.pdf>
NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Jebel Marra(West)/Shareia/Ed Daein(South)
Food Security and Livelihoods: Jebel Marra(West) - Shareia/Ed Daein (South)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Ed Daein/Shareia (South) - Jebel Marra (West)
Education: Shareia (South) - Jebel Marra (West)
Protection and Human Rights: Ed Daein(South)
Common Service and Coordination: Shareia (South)

Spanish Red Cross⁴⁷

http://www.cruzroja.es/portal/page?_pageid=538,1&_dad=portal30&_schema=PORTAL30
NFIs and Emergency Shelter:All around Darfur
Common Service and Coordination:

SPIR or SP (Samaritan's Purse International Relief)

https://www.samaritanspurse.org/Country_Index.asp?CountryID=190
NFIs and Emergency Shelter: Nyala/Shareia/Buram(South)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Buram/Nyala/Shareia (South)
Education: Nyala/Shareia (South)

SPCR (Sudanese Popular Committee for Relief)

No website
Food Security and Livelihoods: Nyala/Shareia (South)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Nyala (South)
Health and Nutrition: Nyala (South)
Protection and Human Rights: Nyala/Kass/ Shareia (South)
Common Service and Coordination: Nyala (South)

SRC (Sudan Red Crescent)

<http://www.srcs-sd.org/english/?p=darfour>
NFIs and Emergency Shelter:Site under construction
Food Security and Livelihoods: Nyala (South) - El Fasher (North)
Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina/Kulbus (West)
Protection and Human Rights: Edd al Fursan/Kass (South)

⁴⁷ http://www.cruzroja.es/pls/portal30/docs/PAGE/SITE_CRE/LAS_NOTICIAS/NOTICIAS_NACIONALES/DARFUR.PDF

SudanAid	No website Food Security and Livelihoods: Ed Daein (South) Health and Nutrition: Ed Daein (South) Education: Nyala/ Ed Daein (South) Protection and Human Rights: Nyala (South)
SUDO (Sudan Social Development Organisation)	http://www.sudosudan.org/ Clean Water&Sanitation: Nyala/Ed Daein/Shareia (South) - Wadi Salih/Zallingi(West) Health and Nutrition: All Around Darfur Education: El Fasher (North) - Kass/Ed Daein (South) Protection and Human Rights: Ed Daein(South) - Wadi Salih(West)
TDH (Terre des Hommes) ⁴⁸	www.tdh.ch NFIs and Emergency Shelter:Al Geneina (West) Protection and Human Rights: Al Geneina (West) Common Service and Coordination: Al Geneina (West)
Tearfund	http://www.tearfund.org/News/Darfur/Darfur+four+years+on.htm NFIs and Emergency Shelter:Habillah (West) Clean Water&Sanitation: Wadi Salih/ Habibillah/ Al Geneina(West) - Ed Daein/Adilla(South) Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina/Habila(West) - Ed Daein(South) Protection and Human Rights: Habila/Al Geneina(West)
Triangle ⁴⁹	http://www.trianglegh.org/English/index-gb.html Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina/Wadi Salih (West) Common Service and Coordination: Wadi Salih (West)
Trocaire	http://trocaire.org/wherewework/countryprofile.php?id=61 Protection and Human Rights: All Around Darfur
UMCOR (United Methodist Committee On Relief)	http://new.gbgm-umc.org/umcor/ Clean Water and Sanitation: Adilla (South) Education: Ed Daein/Adilla (South) Common Service and Coordination: Ed Daein (South)

⁴⁸ [http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnld.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16a2/\\$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf](http://www.tdh.ch/website/doc_dnld.nsf/bf25ab0f47ba5dd785256499006b15a4/7dfb8aeb0221fa07c12571fe005a16a2/$FILE/Tdh_RA_2005_en.pdf)

⁴⁹ <http://www.trianglegh.org/Francais/html/Nos%20actions/Missions%20humanitaires/Soudan.html> (Sudan pages, written in French)

UNDP (UN Development Programme)	http://www.sd.undp.org/Darfur.htm Protection and Human Rights: All Around Darfur
UNDSS (UN Department of Safety and Security)	https://dss.un.org/ Common Service and Coordination: All around Darfur
UNEP (UN Environment Programme)	http://www.unep.org/AnnualReport/2005/Annual_Report03_A_year_of_disasters.pdf Food Security and Livelihoods: South
UNFPA (United Nation Population Fund)	http://www.unfpa.org/emergencies/sudan/index.html Health and Nutrition: North/West Protection and Human Rights: All around Darfur
UNHCR (The UN High Commission for Refugees)	http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/home/opendoc.pdf?tbl=PARTNERS&id=45bdb2c52 NFIs and Emergency Shelter: All Around Darfur Protection and Human Rights: All around Darfur
UNJLC or JLC (UN Joint Logistic Centre)	http://www.unjlc.org/sudan/supply_chain/reports/monthly_reports/monthlyupdatedarfurfeb/view NFIs and Emergency Shelter:
UNICEF (United Nations Children Fund)	http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/sudan_darfuraction.html NFIs and Emergency Shelter Nyala(South)/ El Fasher(North) Clean Water and Sanitation: All Around Darfur Health and Nutrition: North and South Education: All Around Darfur Protection and Human Rights: All around Darfur Basic Infrastructure and Development Settlement: All Around Darfur
UN Office for Project Service (UNOPS)	http://www.unops.org/unops/ Basic Infrastructure and Development Settlement: All Around Darfur
VIS (Volontariato Internazionale per lo Sviluppo)	http://www.volint.it/sudan/ Education: Nyala (South)
War-Child Canada	http://www.warchild.ca/projects_detail.asp?ID=36 Food Security and Livelihoods: Al Geneina (West) Education: Al Geneina (West)
WES (Water and Environmental Sanitation)	No website (Governmental Programme) Clean Water and Sanitation: Nyala (South) - El Fasher/Mellit (North)

WFP (World Food Programme)	http://www.wfp.org/operations/current_operations/project_docs/105570.pdf Food Security and Livelihoods All around Darfur Health and Nutrition: Kutum (North) Education: All Around Darfur
WFP in partnership with UNJLC ⁵⁰	Common Service and Coordination: All around Darfur
WHO (World Health Organisation)	http://www.who.int/hac/crises/sdn/sitreps/en/index.html Clean Water and Sanitation: Nyala/Buram(South) - El Fasher/Kutum(North) Health and Nutrition: All around Darfur
WR (World Relief)	http://www.wr.org/media/pdf/darfurbrochure.pdf Food Security and Livelihoods: Al Geneina (West) Clean Water and Sanitation: Al Geneina(West) Health and Nutrition: Al Geneina (West)
WVI (World Vision International)	http://www.wvi.org/wvi/about_us/annual_reports.htm NFIs and Emergency Shelter:Nyala/Shareia (South) Food Security and Livelihoods: South Clean Water and Sanitation: Edd Al Fursan/Shareia/Nyala (South) Health and Nutrition: Sheiria/ Nyala (South) Education: Nyala/Edd al Fursan/Shareia/ Rahed Al Berdi (South) Protection and Human Rights: Nyala/Shareia (South)
ZOA (ZOA Refugee Care)	http://www.zoaweb.org/Page/sp493/Index.html Clean Water and Sanitation: Buram/Nyala (South) Education: Buram (South)

Bibliography

The Work Plan Report for Sudan (2007):

<http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/workplan.html>

⁵⁰ <http://www.unjlc.org/ImportedObjects/14116/view?searchterm=WFP%20is%20the%20custodian%20of%20the%20UNJLC>

The Work Plan, Darfur Region only:

http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_regional_workplan_section.pdf.

The Work Plan for Darfur, project overview: http://www.unsudanig.org/workplan/2007/docs/darfur/WP07_D_project_overview_by_sector_HUM.pdf

The matrixes from 2005/2006:

- for North Darfur

http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Northern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_23May06.pdf

- for South Darfur:

http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/Southern%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_A3_April06.pdf

- for West Darfur

http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/darfur/uploads/w3/West%20Darfur%20Who's%20Where%20and%20What%20Matrix_20Feb06.pdf for

The updated Matrixes from 2007:

<http://ochaonline2.un.org/Default.aspx?tabid=4509>

A web page for acronyms:

<http://www.reliefweb.int/help/abbrev.html#S>